

Summary

1. The latest case of human avian influenza H5N1 was reported by the World Health Organization (WHO) on 10 March 2011 and occurred in Egypt.
2. From 2005 to 2007, about 100 laboratory-confirmed cases of human avian influenza H5N1 were reported to the WHO annually. In 2008, 2009 and 2010, 44, 73 and 48 cases were confirmed respectively. In 2011 (as of 12 March), 14 human cases of avian influenza A (H5N1) were confirmed.

This week's update

(as of Mar 12, 2011)		Confirmed human cases (deaths)	Reports in wild birds/ poultry
		Source: WHO	Source: World Organisation for Animal Health (OIE)
This week	Hong Kong	0 (0)	0
	Outside HK	4 (2)	5
	Affected countries	Egypt	Bangladesh, India, Israel, Japan & Vietnam
	Details	<p>Egypt: Four cases of avian influenza H5N1 infection were confirmed.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● The first case is a 32-year-old female from Sharkia Governorate. She had died. ● The second case is a 2-year-old boy from Kafr Elsheikh Governorate. He is in good condition. ● The third case is a 17-year-old female from Behira Governorate. She is in a stable condition. ● The fourth case is a 17-year-old female from Dakahlia Governorate. She had died. <p>All had exposure to poultry. (7 and 10 Mar 2011, <i>WHO</i>)</p>	<p>Bangladesh: Poultry in Barisal, Chittagong, Dhaka, Khulna and Rajshahi died from avian influenza (H5N1) infection. (6 Mar 2011, <i>OIE</i>)</p> <p>India: Poultry in Tripura died from avian influenza (H5) infection. (7 Mar 2011, <i>OIE</i>)</p> <p>Israel: Poultry in Jehuda & Samaria died from avian influenza (H5N1) infection. (7 Mar 2011, <i>OIE</i>)</p> <p>Japan: Poultry in Mie, Miyazaki and Nara died from avian influenza (H5N1) infection. (11 Mar 2011, <i>OIE</i>)</p> <p>Vietnam: Poultry in Ha Nam and Quang Ninh provinces died from avian influenza (H5N1) infection. (8 Mar 2011, <i>OIE</i>)</p>
Cumulative since Nov. 2003	Hong Kong	1 (0)	77 dead birds confirmed H5N1 positive (Total in 2011: 7 ⁰)
	Outside HK	529 (313)	
	Affected countries	15 *	63 [#]

[†] For further information, please visit the website of the Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department (AFCD) : <http://www.afcd.gov.hk>

* The 15 affected countries included Azerbaijan, Bangladesh, Cambodia, China (18 provinces/cities including *Anhui, Beijing, Fujian, Guangdong, Guangxi, Guizhou, Hong Kong, Hubei, Hunan, Jiangsu, Jiangxi, Liaoning, Shandong, Shanghai, Shanxi, Sichuan, Xinjiang, and Zhejiang*), Djibouti, Egypt, Indonesia, Iraq, Laos, Myanmar, Nigeria, Pakistan, Thailand, Turkey and Vietnam.

For details of the OIE reported cases in poultry/wild birds, please visit: <http://www.oie.int/animal-health-in-the-world/update-on-avian-influenza/>

Table 1.

Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A (H5N1) reported to WHO since 2003 by onset date of the cases [§]

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Overall
Cases	4	46	98	115	88	44	73	48	14	530
Deaths	4	32	43	79	59	33	32	24	7	313
Case Fatality Rate	100%	69.6%	43.9%	68.7%	67.0%	75.0%	43.8%	50.0%	50.0%	59.1%

[§] Further breakdown by countries is available at the government website “Prevention of Avian Influenza” (<http://www.info.gov.hk/info/flu/eng/global.htm>)

Table 2.

Countries/areas with confirmed highly pathogenic avian influenza cases in the past 6 months

WHO Region	Date of last report by WHO / OIE	Countries	In the past 6 months, H5N1 infections were confirmed in
Western Pacific	2011-03-11	Japan	Poultry, Wild birds
	2011-03-08	Vietnam	Human, Poultry
	2011-03-04	China (Hong Kong)	Human, Wild birds
	2011-03-04	South Korea	Poultry, Wild birds
	2011-02-25	Cambodia	Human, Poultry
South-East Asia	2011-03-07	India	Poultry
	2011-03-06	Bangladesh	Poultry
	2011-03-04	Myanmar	Poultry
	2010-12-09	Indonesia ^{&}	Human, Poultry
	2010-12-05	Nepal	Poultry
Eastern Mediterranean	2011-03-03	Palestinian Auton Territories	Poultry
	2011-03-10	Egypt ^{&}	Human
Europe	2011-03-07	Israel	Poultry
Africa	2009-03-03	Nigeria ^{&}	Poultry
The Americas	--	--	--

[&] The World Organisation for Animal Health (OIE) has reported that avian influenza H5N1 is endemic in poultry in these countries.

Table 3.

Confirmed human cases of H5N1 reported to WHO since 2003

Country	Cumulative no. of cases (December 2003 to March 2011)	No. of recent cases (December 2010 to March 2011)
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Azerbaijan	8	0
Bangladesh	1	0
Cambodia	13	3
China	40	0
Djibouti	1	0
Egypt	129	17
Indonesia	172	2
Iraq	3	0
Laos	2	0
Myanmar	1	0
Nigeria	1	0
Pakistan	3	0
Thailand	25	0
Turkey	12	0
Vietnam	119	0
Overall	530	22

Table 4.

Details of the recent confirmed human cases of H5N1 reported to WHO (December 2010 to March 2011)

Date of report by WHO	Country	District	Province	Sex	Age	Outcome
10/03/2011	Egypt	-	Dakahlia	F	17	Fatal
10/03/2011	Egypt	-	Behira	F	17	Alive
07/03/2011	Egypt	-	Kafr Elsheikh	M	2	Alive
07/03/2011	Egypt	-	Sharkia	F	32	Fatal
02/03/2011	Indonesia	Karawang	West Java	F	26	Fatal
28/02/2011	Egypt	-	Dakahlia	F	26	Alive
28/02/2011	Egypt	-	Menofia	M	45	Fatal
28/02/2011	Egypt	-	Damiata	M	4	Alive
25/02/2011	Cambodia	-	Banteay Meanchey	F	19	Fatal
25/02/2011	Cambodia	-	Banteay Meanchey	M	11m	Fatal
09/02/2011	Cambodia	-	Phnom Penh	F	5	Fatal
02/02/2011	Egypt	-	Gharbia	M	7	Alive
20/01/2011	Egypt	-	Alexandria	M	1	Alive
13/01/2011	Egypt	-	Giza	M	10	Alive
05/01/2011	Egypt	-	Sharkia	F	56	Alive
05/01/2011	Egypt	-	Qena	F	25	Fatal
05/01/2011	Egypt	-	Ismailia	M	27	Alive
05/01/2011	Egypt	-	Dakahlia	M	40	Fatal
29/12/2010	Egypt	Damanhour	El Beheira	F	28	Alive
29/12/2010	Egypt	Esna	Luxor	F	11	Fatal
09/12/2010	Indonesia	Bandung	West Java	F	21	Alive
08/12/2010	Egypt	-	Gharbia	F	30	Fatal

Avian Influenza Report is a weekly report produced by the Respiratory Disease Office of the Centre for Health Protection when the alert response level under the Government's Preparedness Plan for Influenza Pandemic in Hong Kong has been activated. This report aims to highlight important international developments on avian influenza preparedness and control and to monitor global avian influenza activity in humans and birds.

^o **Sources:** World Health Organization (WHO); World Organisation for Animal Health (OIE)