

## Summary

1. There was one new confirmed human case of avian influenza A(H5N1) from Cambodia reported by the World Health Organization (WHO).<sup>#</sup>
2. From 2008 to 2012, 32 to 73 confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1) were reported to WHO annually. In 2013 (as of May 18), 19 cases were reported by WHO.
3. No new confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H7N9) were reported by WHO and the National Health and Family Planning Commission (NHFPC) during the reporting period. As of May 18, a total of 131 cases were reported.

## This week's highlights

(as of May 18, 2013) (Sources: WHO, World Health Organization for Animal Health (OIE), Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) and NHFPC)

**Table 1. Hong Kong: Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1) / avian influenza A(H7N9)**

	<b>No. of H5N1 cases (No. of deaths)</b>	<b>No. of H7N9 cases (No. of deaths)</b>	<b>Details</b>
<b>In this reporting period</b>	0(0)	0(0)	-

<sup>#</sup> Western Pacific Regional Office of the World Health Organization. [Avian Influenza A \(H5N1\) Weekly Update Number 383](#) (17 May 2013)

**Table 2. Outside Hong Kong: Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1)**

	<b>Place of occurrence</b>	<b>No. of cases (No. of deaths)</b>	<b>Details</b>
<b>In this reporting period</b>	Cambodia	1(0)	<b>Cambodia:</b> A 5-year-old girl from Thpong district, Kampong Speu province was confirmed positive for avian influenza A(H5N1). Exposure to poultry is being investigated. ( <i>WHO</i> , 17 May 2013)

For the cumulative no. of human cases by place, please refer to [WHO](#) website.

**Table 3. Outside Hong Kong: Confirmed cases of human infection with avian influenza A(H7N9)**

	<b>Place of occurrence</b>	<b>No. of cases (No. of deaths)</b>	<b>Details</b>
<b>In this reporting period</b>	-	0(0)	-

**Table 4. Hong Kong: Confirmed reports of avian influenza A(H5N1) in poultry / wild birds**

	<b>No. of reports of H5N1 in poultry / wild birds</b>	<b>Details</b>
<b>In this reporting period</b>	0	-
<b>Cumulative since 2013</b>	1 <sup>0</sup>	-

<sup>0</sup> For further information, please visit the website of the [Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department \(AFCD\)](#)

**Table 5. Outside Hong Kong: Confirmed avian influenza A(H5N1) in poultry / wild birds**

Place of occurrence	No. of reports of H5N1 in poultry / wild birds	Details
China, Democratic People's Republic of Korea	2	<p><b>China:</b> Poultry in Tibet Autonomous Region died from H5N1 avian influenza infection. (<i>OIE</i>, May 13, 2013)</p> <p><b>Democratic People's Republic of Korea:</b> Poultry in Pyongyang were confirmed positive for H5N1 avian influenza. (<i>OIE</i>, May 13, 2013)</p>

For cumulative reports of avian influenza A(H5N1) in poultry / wild birds, please select “Highly path. avian influenza” on the [OIE](#) website

**Table 6. Outside Hong Kong: Confirmed avian influenza A(H7N9) in poultry / wild birds**

Place of occurrence	No. of reports of H7N9 in poultry / wild birds	Details
-	0	-

For cumulative reports of avian influenza A(H7N9) in poultry / wild birds, please select “Low path. avian influenza” on the [OIE](#) website

**Table 7. Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1) reported to WHO since 2003 (by onset date) §**

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Overall
<b>Cases</b>	4	46	98	115	88	44	73	48	62	32	19	629
<b>Deaths</b>	4	32	43	79	59	33	32	24	34	20	14	374
<b>Case Fatality Rate</b>	100%	69.6%	43.9%	68.7%	67.0%	75.0%	43.8%	50.0%	54.8%	62.5%	73.7%	59.5%

§ Further breakdown by countries is available at [WHO](#) website

**Table 8. In the past 6 months, highly pathogenic avian influenza infections were confirmed in the following countries/areas** (Sources: WHO, OIE, FAO, NHFPC and official websites; **Blue: H7N9 related cases**)

Country/ Area	Date of last report of	Human cases	Poultry cases	Wild bird cases
Australia	15/11/2012	N	Y* <sup>i</sup>	N
Bangladesh	29/04/2013	N	Y*	N
Bhutan	08/02/2013	N	Y*	N
Cambodia	17/05/2013	Y*	Y	N
China				
Anhui	23/04/2013	Y* <sup>ii</sup>	Y <sup>iii</sup>	-
Beijing	13/04/2013	Y* <sup>iv</sup>	-	-
Fujian	09/05/2013	Y <sup>v</sup>	Y* <sup>vi</sup>	-
Guangdong	05/05/2013	-	Y* <sup>vii</sup>	-
Guizhou	15/02/2013	Y*	N	N
Henan	25/04/2013	Y* <sup>viii</sup>	Y <sup>ix</sup>	-
Hong Kong	29/01/2013	N	N	Y* <sup>x</sup>
Hunan	01/05/2013	Y* <sup>xi</sup>	-	-
Jiangsu	26/04/2013	Y* <sup>xii</sup>	Y <sup>xiii</sup>	-
Jiangxi	07/05/2013	Y* <sup>xiv</sup>	Y <sup>xv</sup>	-
Shandong	05/05/2013	Y <sup>xvi</sup>	Y* <sup>xvii</sup>	-
Shanghai	20/04/2013	Y* <sup>xviii</sup>	Y <sup>xix</sup>	-
Taiwan	24/04/2012	Y* <sup>xx</sup>	Y <sup>xxi</sup>	N
Tibet	13/05/2013	N	Y*	N
Zhejiang	28/04/2013	Y* <sup>xxii</sup>	Y <sup>xxiii</sup>	-

<sup>i</sup> Avian influenza A(H7N7) was reported on a farm in Australia.

<sup>ii</sup> One case of human infection with avian influenza A(H7N9) in Anhui Province was reported by the National Health and Family Planning Commission on April 23, 2013.

<sup>iii</sup> On 10 April 2013, chicken and duck samples from live bird markets in Anhui Province were tested positive for low pathogenic avian influenza A(H7N9).

<sup>iv</sup> One case of human infection with avian influenza A(H7N9) in Beijing Municipality was reported by the National Health and Family Planning Commission on April 13, 2013.

<sup>v</sup> One case of human infection with avian influenza A(H7N9) in Fujian Province was reported by the National Health and Family Planning Commission on May 6, 2013.

<sup>vi</sup> On 9 May 2013, a sample from the environment at a market in Fujian Province was tested positive for low pathogenic avian influenza A(H7N9).

<sup>vii</sup> On 5 May 2013, a sample from chicken at a live bird wholesale market in Guangdong Province was tested positive for low pathogenic avian influenza A(H7N9).

<sup>viii</sup> One case of human infection with avian influenza A(H7N9) in Henan Province was reported by the Henan Provincial Health Bureau on April 25, 2013.

<sup>ix</sup> On April 24, 2013, environment samples from live bird markets in Henan Province were tested positive for low pathogenic avian influenza A(H7N9).

<sup>x</sup> The most recent avian influenza A(H7N9) virus positive wild bird carcass collected in Hong Kong was a Black-headed Gull in Tuen Mun.

<sup>xi</sup> One case of human infection with avian influenza A(H7N9) in Hunan Province was reported by the National Health and Family Planning Commission on May 1, 2013.

<sup>xii</sup> Three cases of human infection with avian influenza A(H7N9) in Jiangsu Province was reported by the National Health and Family Planning Commission on April 26, 2013.

<sup>xiii</sup> On 22 April 2013, a pigeon sample from a farm in Jiangsu Province was tested positive for low pathogenic avian influenza A(H7N9).

<sup>xiv</sup> One case of human infection with avian influenza A(H7N9) in Jiangxi Province were reported by the National Health and Family Planning Commission on May 7, 2013.

<sup>xv</sup> On 5 May 2013, a sample from chicken at a market in Jiangxi Province was tested positive for low pathogenic avian influenza A(H7N9).

<sup>xvi</sup> One case of human infection with avian influenza A(H7N9) in Shandong Province was reported by the National Health and Family Planning Commission on April 28, 2013.

<sup>xvii</sup> On 5 May 2013, three samples from the environment at a live bird market in Shandong Province was tested positive for low pathogenic avian influenza A(H7N9).

<sup>xviii</sup> One case of human infection with avian influenza A(H7N9) in Shanghai Municipality was reported by the National Health and Family Planning Commission on April 20, 2013.

<sup>xix</sup> Low pathogenic avian influenza A(H7N9) was reported in markets in Shanghai Municipality on April 5, 2013.

<sup>xx</sup> One imported case of human infection with avian influenza A(H7N9) from Jiangsu Province was reported by the Taiwan Centers for Disease Control on April 24, 2013.

<sup>xxi</sup> On December 7, 2012, avian influenza A(H5N2) was reported on a poultry farm in Peng Hu county, Taiwan, China.

<sup>xxii</sup> One case of human infection with avian influenza A(H7N9) in Zhejiang Province were reported by the National Health and Family Planning Commission on April 28, 2013.

<sup>xxiii</sup> On April 26, 2013, chicken samples from a live bird market in Zhejiang Province were tested positive for low pathogenic avian influenza A(H7N9).

Country/ Area	Date of last report of	Human cases	Poultry cases	Wild bird cases
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	13/05/2013	N	Y*	N
Denmark	18/01/2013	N	N	Y* <sup>xxiv</sup>
Egypt	26/04/2013	Y*	Endemic	N
India	09/03/2013	N	Y*	N
Indonesia	17/12/2012	Y*	Endemic	N
Mexico	07/05/2013	N	Y* <sup>xxv</sup>	Y
Nepal	11/04/2013	N	Y*	N
South Africa	15/04/2013	N	Y* <sup>xxvi</sup>	N
Vietnam	26/04/2013	Y*	N	N

**Table 9. Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1) reported to WHO since 2003**

Country	Cumulative no. of cases (December 2003 to May 2013)	No. of recent cases (February 2013 to May 2013)
Azerbaijan	8	0
Bangladesh	7	1
Cambodia	32	6
China	45	2
Djibouti	1	0
Egypt	172	3
Indonesia	192	0
Iraq	3	0
Laos	2	0
Myanmar	1	0
Nigeria	1	0
Pakistan	3	0
Thailand	25	0
Turkey	12	0
Vietnam	125	2
Overall	629	14

<sup>xxiv</sup> Avian influenza A(H7) was reported in Mallards in Denmark.

<sup>xxv</sup> Avian influenza A(H7N3) was reported on poultry farms and backyard poultry in Mexico.

<sup>xxvi</sup> Avian influenza A(H5N2) was reported on commercial ostrich farms in South Africa.

**Table 10. Details of the recent confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1) reported to WHO (February 2013 to May 2013) (Sources: WHO, FAO)**

<b>Date of report by WHO</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Province / Region</b>	<b>District</b>	<b>Sex</b>	<b>Age</b>	<b>Outcome at the time of reporting</b>
08/02/2013	Cambodia	Takeo	Prey Kabass	F	5	Fatal
15/02/2013	Cambodia	Kampot	-	F	3	Fatal
15/02/2013	China	Guizhou	-	F	21	Fatal
15/02/2013	China	Guizhou	-	M	31	Fatal
15/02/2013	Egypt	Behera	-	F	36	Fatal
12/03/2013	Cambodia	Kampot	-	M	20 months old	Fatal
12/03/2013	Cambodia	Kampong Cham	Stueng Trang	M	35	Fatal
21/03/2013	Egypt	Menofia	Bagoor	F	40	-
04/04/2013	Cambodia	Kampot	Kampong Bay	M	5	Critical
26/04/2013	Egypt	Dakahlia	El Manzala	M	26	Fatal
26/04/2013	Vietnam	Dong Thap	-	M	4	Fatal
26/04/2013	Vietnam	Long An	-	F	20	-
26/04/2013	Bangladesh	Chittagong	-	M	2	-
17/05/2013	Cambodia	Kampong Speu	Thpong	F	5	-

**Avian Influenza Report** is a weekly report produced by the Respiratory Disease Office of the Centre for Health Protection when the alert response level under the Government's Preparedness Plan for Influenza Pandemic in Hong Kong has been activated. This report highlights global avian influenza activity in humans and birds.