

Avian Influenza Report

Avian Influenza Report is a weekly report produced by the Surveillance Division of the Communicable Disease Branch of the Centre for Health Protection. This report highlights global avian influenza activity in humans and birds.

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Summary

1. Since the previous issue of Avian Influenza Report (AIR), there were no new human cases of avian influenza A(H7N9). Since March 2013 (as of February 25, 2023), there were a total of 1568 human cases of avian influenza A(H7N9) reported globally (all were reported in the seven waves between 2013 and September 2019). The latest case was reported on April 5, 2019.
2. Since the previous issue of AIR, one confirmed human case of avian influenza A(H5N6) from Guangdong Province was reported by the National Health Commission (NHC). Since 2014 (as of February 28, 2023), there were 84 human cases of avian influenza A(H5N6) reported globally and 83 of them occurred in Mainland China. The latest case was reported on February 28, 2023.
3. Since the previous issue of AIR, there was two new human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1) from Cambodia reported by the World Health Organization (WHO). From 2013 to 2022, 0 to 145 confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1) were reported to the WHO annually (according to onset date).* The latest case was reported on February 26, 2023.

* Since November 21, 2012, WHO only publishes information on human cases with avian influenza A(H5N1) infection in “[Influenza at human – animal interface: Monthly Risk Assessment Summary](#)”. Only cases of human infection with H5N1 involved in events that are unusual or associated with potential increased risks will be reported in Disease Outbreak News. The latest [report](#) was published in February, 2023.

This week's highlights

(Sources: WHO, NHC, Mainland health authorities, Ministry of Agriculture of the People's Republic of China, Centre for Health Protection (CHP) and World Organisation for Animal Health (OIE))

Table 1. Hong Kong: Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1 / H5N6 / H7N9) since previous issue of AIR

	No. of H5 cases (No. of deaths)	No. of H7N9 cases (No. of deaths)	Details
In this reporting period	0(0)	0(0)	-

Table 2. Outside Hong Kong: Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1 / H5N6 / H7N9) since previous issue of AIR

Date of report	Country	Province / Region	District / City	Sex	Age	Condition at time of reporting	Subtype of virus
26/02/2023	Cambodia	Prey Veng	-	F	11	Deceased	H5N1
26/02/2023	Cambodia	Prey Veng	-	M	Adult	Asymptomatic	H5N1
28/02/2023	Mainland China	Guangdong Province	Qingyuan	M	49	Serious	H5N6

Table 3. Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1) reported to WHO / NHC since 2003 (by onset date) §

Year	Cases	Deaths	Case fatality rate
2003	4	4	100%
2004	46	32	69.6%
2005	98	43	43.9%
2006	115	79	68.7%
2007	88	59	67.0%
2008	44	33	75.0%
2009	73	32	43.8%
2010	48	24	50.0%
2011	62	34	54.8%
2012	32	20	62.5%
2013	39	25	64.1%
2014	52	22	42.3%
2015	145	42	29.0%
2016	10	3	30.0%
2017	4	2	50.0%
2018	0	0	0%
2019	1	1	100%
2020	1	0	0%
2021	2	1	50.0%
2022	4	1	25.0%
2023	2	1	50.0%
Overall	870	458	52.6%

§ Further breakdown by countries is available at [WHO](https://www.who.int) website

Table 4. Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1) reported to WHO / NHC since 2003 (by date of reporting)

Countries /Areas	Cumulative no. of cases (December 2003 to February 2023)	No. of recent cases (October 2022 to February 2023)
Azerbaijan	8	0
Bangladesh	8	0
Cambodia	58	2
Canada	1	0
Mainland China	54#	1
Djibouti	1	0
Egypt	359	0
India	1	0
Indonesia	200	0
Iraq	3	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	3	0
Myanmar	1	0
Nepal	1	0
Nigeria	1	0
Pakistan	3	0
Spain	2	2
Thailand	25	0
Turkey	12	0
United Kingdom	1	0
United States of America	1	0
Vietnam	127	0
Overall	870	5

Including two cases from Mainland China detected in Hong Kong

Table 5. Cumulative numbers of confirmed cases of human infection with avian influenza A(H5N6) since 2014 and since January 2023 respectively

Confirmed H5N6 human cases have been reported in the following countries / areas		Cumulative no. of cases since 2014 (84 cases in total) (as of February 28, 2023)	Cumulative no. of cases since January 2023 (2 cases in total) (as of February 28, 2023)
Mainland China	Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region	20	0
	Guangdong Province	14	1
	Hunan Province	14	1
	Sichuan Province	12	0
	Jiangsu Province	5	0
	Chongqing Municipality	3	0
	Anhui Province	2	0
	Fujian Province	2	0
	Jiangxi Province	3*	0
	Yunnan Province	2	0
	Zhejiang Province	2	0

Confirmed H5N6 human cases have been reported in the following countries / areas		Cumulative no. of cases since 2014 (84 cases in total) (as of February 28, 2023)	Cumulative no. of cases since January 2023 (2 cases in total) (as of February 28, 2023)
	Beijing Municipality	1	0
	Guizhou Province	1	0
	Henan Province	1	0
	Hubei Province	1	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic		1	0

* one case was imported from Guangdong Province

Table 6. Cumulative numbers of confirmed cases of human infection with avian influenza A(H7N9) since 2013 and since October 2022 respectively

Confirmed H7N9 human cases have been reported in the following countries / areas		Cumulative no. of cases since 2013 (1568 cases in total) (as of February 25, 2023)	Cumulative no. of cases since October 2022 (0 case in total) (as of February 25, 2023)
Mainland China	Zhejiang Province	310	0
	Guangdong Province	259	0
	Jiangsu Province	252	0
	Fujian Province	108	0
	Anhui Province	99	0
	Hunan Province	95	0
	Shanghai Municipality	57	0
	Jiangxi Province	52	0
	Sichuan Province	38	0
	Beijing Municipality	35	0
	Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region	31	0
	Hubei Province	31	0
	Hebei Province	29	0
	Henan Province	28	0
	Shandong Province	28	0
	Guizhou Province	20	0
	Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region	14	0
	Chongqing Municipality	9	0
	Yunnan Province	8	0
	Shaanxi Province	7	0
	Gansu Province	6	0
	Liaoning Province	5	0
	Tianjin Municipality	5	0
	Jilin Province	3	0
	Shanxi Province	3	0
	Tibet Autonomous Region	3	0
Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	2	0	
Hong Kong		21*	0
Taiwan		5*	0
Canada		2*	0
Macao		2 [#]	0

Confirmed H7N9 human cases have been reported in the following countries / areas	Cumulative no. of cases since 2013 (1568 cases in total) (as of February 25, 2023)	Cumulative no. of cases since October 2022 (0 case in total) (as of February 25, 2023)
Malaysia	1*	0

* All cases imported from Mainland China

The latest case imported from Mainland China

Table 7. Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A infections other than avian influenza A(H5N1 / H5N6 / H7N9) reported in the past 6 months (as of February 28, 2023)

	Place of occurrence	No. of cases (No. of deaths)	Details
In this reporting period	Mainland China	2(0)	Avian influenza A(H9N2): ◆ Sichuan Province: □ A 6-year-old girl with onset on October 23, 2022. ◆ Hunan Province: □ A 9-month-old girl with onset on November 15, 2022.
Previously reported cases (onset/ reported in the past 6 months)	Mainland China	5(0)	Avian influenza A(H9N2): ◆ Guangdong Province: □ A 1-year-old boy with onset on August 1, 2022. ◆ Gansu Province: □ A 3-year-old boy with onset on September 20, 2022. □ A 5-year-old girl with onset on October 23, 2022. ◆ Hunan Province: □ A 58-year-old man with onset on October 19, 2022. ◆ Anhui Province: □ A 3-year-old boy with onset on November 13, 2022.

Table 8. Hong Kong: Confirmed reports of avian influenza A(H5) or avian influenza A(H7N9) in poultry / wild birds / environmental samples since 2015

	No. of reports of H5 in poultry / wild birds / environmental samples	No. of reports of H7N9 in poultry / wild birds / environmental samples	Details
In this reporting period	0	0	-

	No. of reports of H5 in poultry / wild birds / environmental samples	No. of reports of H7N9 in poultry / wild birds / environmental samples	Details
Previously reported cases since 2015 (before this reporting period)	23*	1#	-

- * [Carcass of a peregrine falcon found in Yuen Long on April 9, 2015 \(H5N6\)](#)
[Carcass of an oriental magpie robin found in Sai Kung on April 29, 2015 \(H5N6\)](#)
[Carcass of an oriental magpie robin found in Kwai Chung on November 17, 2015 \(H5N6\)](#)
[Carcass of a great egret found in Wong Tai Sin on December 31, 2015 \(H5N6\).](#)
[Chicken carcass found in Tuen Mun on February 14, 2016 \(H5N6\)](#)
[Chicken carcass found in Tai O on February 18, 2016 \(H5N6\)](#)
[Samples of faecal droppings collected at Mai Po Nature Reserve on November 25, 2016 \(H5N6\)](#)
[A sample of faecal droppings collected at Mai Po Nature Reserve on November 30, 2016 \(H5N6\)](#)
[A dead red-whiskered bulbul collected at Kowloon City on April 7, 2017 \(H5N6\)](#)
[A dead oriental magpie robin found in Tseung Kwan O on December 21, 2017 \(H5N6\)](#)
[A dead black-faced spoonbill found in the Hong Kong Wetland Park in Tin Shui Wai on December 21, 2017 \(H5N6\)](#)
[An environmental swab of a chopping board and skin swabs of a chilled duck sample taken from a fresh provision shop in Wan Chai on 2 January & 9 January, 2018 \(H5N6\)](#)
[An oropharyngeal swab from a batch of chilled chicken taken at a fresh provision shop in Mong Kok, reported on 23 January, 2018 \(H5N6\)](#)
[A black-headed gull carcass found in Ngau Hom Tsuen, Lau Fau Shan on February 8, 2018 \(H5N6\)](#)
[A dead crested myna found at Kun Lung Wai, Fanling reported on April 9, 2018 \(H5N6\)](#)
[A swab sample taken from a bird cage housing a hill myna at a pet bird shop in Yuen Po Street Bird Garden in Mong Kok on 7 April, 2018 \(H5N6\)](#)
[Samples of faecal droppings collected at Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on January 14, 2021 \(H5N8\)](#)
[Carcass of a peregrine falcon found in Wu Kai Sha reported on February 1, 2021 \(H5N8\)](#)
[Carcass of a black-faced spoonbill found in the Hong Kong Wetland Park in Tin Shui Wai reported on December 20, 2021 \(H5N1\)](#)
[Carcass of a Eurasian Curlew found in the Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on January 26, 2022 \(H5N1\)](#)
[Environmental sample collected from Mai Po Nature Reserve on November 9, 2022 \(H5N1\)](#)
[Carcass of a black-faced spoonbill found in Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on November 30, 2022 \(H5N1\)](#)
[Black-faced spoonbill carcass found in Hong Kong Wetland Park reported on December 12, 2022 \(H5N1\)](#)
- # [A sample of faecal droppings of live poultry taken from a poultry stall in Yan Oi Market in Tuen Mun reported on June 5, 2016 \(H7N9\)](#)

Table 9. Outside Hong Kong: Confirmed avian influenza A(H5) or other highly pathogenic avian influenza in poultry / wild birds / environmental samples reported in this week – number of reports for various subtypes of virus

Subtype of virus	No. of reports
H5	6
H5N1	50
H5N2	1

Table 10. Outside Hong Kong: Confirmed avian influenza A(H5) or other highly pathogenic avian influenza in poultry / wild birds / environmental samples reported in this week – details of reports

Places of Occurrence	Details	OIE Report Date
France	Samples from poultry and birds in Bretagne,	February 17, 2023

Places of Occurrence	Details	OIE Report Date
	Île-de-France, Hauts-de-France, Pays de la Loire, Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes, Occitanie, Normandie, Nouvelle-Aquitaine and Centre-Val de Loire were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 24, 2023
	Samples from birds in Grand Est, Bourgogne-Franche-Comté, French Exclusive Economic Zone and Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 17, 2023 February 24, 2023
United States of America	Samples from poultry and birds in Colorado, Idaho, North Carolina, Oregon, California, Nebraska, Wisconsin, Washington, South Dakota, Florida, Minnesota, New York, Illinois, Michigan, Maine, Iowa, Utah, North Dakota, Pennsylvania, Kansas, Missouri, New Hampshire, Texas, Oklahoma, Tennessee, Mississippi, New Jersey, Ohio, Maryland, Delaware, Kentucky, Virginia and Arkansas were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 17, 2023 February 24, 2023
	Samples from poultry in Indiana were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 17, 2023 February 24, 2023
	Samples from birds in Wyoming, Montana, Alaska, Connecticut, Nevada, New Mexico, Georgia, South Carolina, Arizona, Louisiana, Alabama, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, West Virginia and Vermont were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 17, 2023 February 24, 2023
Argentina	Samples from birds in Córdoba, Salta and Jujuy were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5).	February 20, 2023
Belgium	Samples from poultry and birds in Vlaanderen were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 21, 2023 February 24, 2023
	Samples from birds in Wallonie, Belgian Exclusive Economic Zone and Bruxelles were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 21, 2023 February 24, 2023
Czech Republic	Samples from poultry and birds in Středočeský, Královéhradecký, Plzeňský and Jihočeský were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 21, 2023
	Samples from birds in Prague, Kraj Vysočina, Moravskoslezský, Ústecký and Zlínský were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 21, 2023

Places of Occurrence	Details	OIE Report Date
Germany	Samples from poultry in Niedersachsen, Nordrhein-Westfalen and Schleswig-Holstein were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 21, 2023 February 27, 2023
	Samples from birds in Berlin, Hessen, Rheinland-Pfalz, Saarland and Mecklenburg-Vorpommern were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 23, 2023 February 24, 2023
Hungary	Samples from poultry and birds in Budapest, Békés, Bács-Kiskun and Hajdú-Bihar were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 21, 2023
	Samples from poultry in Csongrád-Csanád were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 21, 2023
	Samples from birds in Győr-Moson-Sopron, Pest, Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok, Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg, Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén, Somogy, Tolna, Csongrád, Komárom-Esztergom, Fejér, Vas and Baranya were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 21, 2023
Austria	Samples from poultry and birds in Oberösterreich and Steiermark were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 22, 2023
	Samples from birds in Niederösterreich, Wien and Tirol were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 22, 2023
Colombia	Samples from birds in Nariño, Sucre, Magdalena, Bolívar, Chocó and Córdoba were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 22, 2023
Ireland	Samples from birds in Cork, Limerick, Westmeath, Tipperary, Laoighis and Offaly were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 22, 2023
Italy	Samples from birds in Emilia-Romagna, Veneto, Lombardia, Umbria, Friuli-Venezia Giulia and Italian Exclusive Economic Zone were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 22, 2023
Switzerland	Samples from birds in Zürich, Basel-Stadt, Thurgau, Lucerne, Schaffhausen and Ticino were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 22, 2023
Canada	Samples from poultry and birds in Saskatchewan, Québec, Ontario, British Columbia and Alberta were	February 23, 2023 February 24, 2023

Places of Occurrence	Details	OIE Report Date
	tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	
	Samples from poultry in New Brunswick were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 23, 2023
	Samples from birds in Prince Edward Island, Manitoba and Nova Scotia were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1) and A(H5).	February 24, 2023
	Samples from birds in Newfoundland and Labrador were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5).	February 24, 2023
	Samples from birds in Yukon were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 24, 2023
Denmark	Samples from birds in Veterinary Inspection Unit East, Veterinary Inspection Unit South, Veterinary Inspection Unit North, Syddanmark, Sjælland, Nordjylland, Midtjylland, Danish Exclusive Economic Zone and Hovedstaden were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 23, 2023
Peru	Samples from birds in Lima Province, Lambayeque, Ancash, Piura, La Libertad, Ica, Cajamarca, Peruvian Exclusive Economic Zone, Lima, Tacna, Moquegua, Arequipa and Callao were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5).	February 23, 2023
Poland	Samples from poultry in Śląskie and Opolskie were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 23, 2023
Sweden	Samples from birds in Malmö, Varberg, Eslöv, Oxelösund, Lund, Trollhättan, Kungsbacka, Göteborg, Karlskrona, Sigtuna, Ystad, Tidaholm, Sjöbo, Trelleborg, Nyköping, Kristianstad, Svedala, Lomma, Staffanstorps and Skurup were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 23, 2023
Taiwan	Samples from poultry in Changhua County, Chiayi County, Yunlin County, Pingtung County and Tainan were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1) and A(H5N2).	February 23, 2023
	Samples from poultry in Yilan County and Kaohsiung City were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian	February 23, 2023

Places of Occurrence	Details	OIE Report Date
	influenza A(H5N1).	
	Samples from poultry in Nantou, Taichung City, Taipei City, New Taipei City and Taoyuan were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N2).	February 23, 2023
Uruguay	Samples from birds in Maldonado were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5).	February 23, 2023
Chile	Samples from birds in Antofagasta were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5).	February 24, 2023
Norway	Samples from birds in Troms Og Finnmark, Rogaland, Nordland, Trøndelag, Vestland, Viken, Svalbard and Jan Mayen, Oslo, Norwegian Exclusive Economic Zone, Møre Og Romsdal and Agder were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 24, 2023
Romania	Samples from birds in Neamț, Brașov, Bacău, Suceava and Teleorman were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 24, 2023
Slovenia	Samples from birds in Notranjsko-kraška, Pomurska, Osrednjeslovenska and Obalno-kraška were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 24, 2023
	Samples from poultry in Gorenjska were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 27, 2023
Turkey	Samples from poultry in Denizli and Afyon were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 24, 2023
United Kingdom	Samples from poultry and birds in Scotland, Wales and England were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 24, 2023
	Samples from birds in Northern Ireland were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 24, 2023
Costa Rica	Samples from birds in Guanacaste, Puntarenas and Limón were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5).	February 27, 2023
Spain	Samples from birds in País Vasco and Cataluña were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	February 27, 2023

For cumulative reports of avian influenza A(H5) or other highly pathogenic avian influenza in poultry / wild birds, please

refer to the [OIE](#) website.

Table 11. Countries / areas with documented human infection with avian influenza A(H7N9) or highly pathogenic avian influenza (including infections in humans/birds and relevant environmental samples) in the past 6 months (as of February 28, 2023)

Countries / Areas	Human cases		Poultry cases / other related samples		Wild bird cases / other related samples	
	Subtype of virus	Date of last report / onset of last reported case (Subtype in this report)	Subtype of virus	Date of last report (Subtype in this report)	Subtype of virus	Date of last report (Subtype in this report)
Albania	-	-	H5	16/08/2022 (H5N8)	-	-
Algeria	-	-	H5	12/12/2022 (H5N1)	-	-
Argentina	-	-	-	-	H5	20/02/2023*
Austria	-	-	H5	22/02/2023 (H5N1)	H5	22/02/2023 (H5N1)
Belgium	-	-	H5	24/02/2023 (H5N1)	H5	24/02/2023 (H5N1)
Bolivia	-	-	H5	15/02/2023 (H5N1)	H5	15/02/2023 (H5N1)
Bulgaria	-	-	H5	07/02/2023 (H5N1)	-	-
Cambodia	H5	16/02/2023 (H5N1)	-	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	H5	23/02/2023 (H5N1)	H5	24/02/2023* 24/02/2023 (H5N1)
Chile	-	-	-	-	H5	24/02/2023 (H5N1)
Colombia	-	-	-	-	H5	22/02/2023 (H5N1)
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	H5	27/02/2023*
Cuba	-	-	-	-	H5	20/02/2023 (H5N1)
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	H5	09/12/2022 (H5N1)
Czech Republic	-	-	H5	21/02/2023 (H5N1)	H5	21/02/2023 (H5N1)
Denmark	-	-	H5	19/01/2023 (H5N1)	H5	23/02/2023 (H5N1)
Ecuador	H5	25/12/2022*	H5	28/11/2022* 16/02/2023 (H5N1)	H5	31/01/2023*
Egypt	-	-	Endemic (H5)	Endemic (H5N1)	-	-
Faroe Islands	-	-	-	-	H5	01/02/2023 (H5N1)
Finland	-	-	-	-	H5	12/10/2022 (H5N5) 09/11/2022 (H5N1)
France	-	-	H5	24/02/2023 (H5N1)	H5	24/02/2023 (H5N1)
Germany	-	-	H5	27/02/2023 (H5N1)	H5	24/02/2023 (H5N1)
Greenland	-	-	-	-	H5	05/01/2023 (H5N1)
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	H5	16/02/2023 (H5N1)
Honduras	-	-	-	-	H5	22/01/2023 (H5N1)
Hong Kong Special Administrative Region	-	-	-	-	H5	12/12/2022 (H5N1)

Countries / Areas	Human cases		Poultry cases / other related samples		Wild bird cases / other related samples	
	Subtype of virus	Date of last report / onset of last reported case (Subtype in this report)	Subtype of virus	Date of last report (Subtype in this report)	Subtype of virus	Date of last report (Subtype in this report)
Hungary	-	-	H5	21/02/2023 (H5N1)	H5	21/02/2023 (H5N1)
Iceland	-	-	H5	23/11/2022 (H5N1)	H5	29/12/2022 (H5N1)
India	-	-	H5	18/01/2023 (H5N1)	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	Endemic (H5)	Endemic (H5N1)	-	-
Ireland	-	-	H5	09/12/2022 (H5N1)	H5	22/02/2023 (H5N1)
Israel	-	-	H5	11/01/2023 (H5N1)	H5	04/01/2023 (H5N1)
Italy	-	-	H5	07/12/2022 (H5N1)	H5	22/02/2023 (H5N1)
Japan	-	-	H5	20/01/2023 (H5N2) 16/02/2023 (H5N1)	H5	08/11/2022 (H5N2) 24/01/2023* 06/02/2023 (H5N1)
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	H5	04/08/2022*
Korea	-	-	H5	04/01/2023 (H5N1)	-	-
Latvia	-	-	-	-	H5	27/12/2022 (H5N1)
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	H5	30/01/2023 (H5N1)
Mainland China						
Guangdong	H5	17/12/2022 (H5N6)	-	-	-	-
Guangxi	H5	22/09/2022 (H5N1)	-	-	-	-
Hunan	H5	02/11/2022 (H5N6)	-	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	H5	20/01/2023 (H5N1)	H5	02/02/2023 (H5N1)
Moldova	-	-	H5	13/02/2023 (H5N1)	-	-
Nepal	-	-	H5	20/02/2023 (H5N1)	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	H5	30/01/2023 (H5N1)	H5	24/12/2022 (H5N1)
Niger	-	-	H5	02/01/2023 (H5N1)	-	-
Nigeria	-	-	H5	07/01/2023 (H5N1)	H5	24/11/2022 (H5N1)
North Macedonia	-	-	-	-	H5	09/11/2022 (H5N1)
Norway	-	-	H5	30/12/2022 (H5N1)	H5	23/12/2022* 29/12/2022 (H5N5) 24/02/2023 (H5N1)
Panama	-	-	-	-	H5	14/02/2023 (H5N1)
Peru	-	-	H5	22/12/2022*	H5	23/02/2023*
Philippines	-	-	H5	18/01/2023 (H5N1)	-	-
Poland	-	-	H5	23/02/2023 (H5N1)	H5	20/02/2023 (H5N1)

Countries / Areas	Human cases		Poultry cases / other related samples		Wild bird cases / other related samples	
	Subtype of virus	Date of last report / onset of last reported case (Subtype in this report)	Subtype of virus	Date of last report (Subtype in this report)	Subtype of virus	Date of last report (Subtype in this report)
Portugal	-	-	H5	01/10/2022 (H5N1)	H5	23/11/2022 (H5N1)
Reunion	-	-	H5	13/10/2022 (H5N1)	H5	12/10/2022 (H5N1)
Romania	-	-	H5	30/01/2023 (H5N1)	H5	24/02/2023 (H5N1)
Russia	-	-	H5	14/11/2022 (H5N1)	H5	14/02/2023 (H5N1)
Serbia	-	-	H5	04/11/2022 (H5N1)	H5	24/01/2023 (H5N1)
Slovakia	-	-	H5	06/02/2023 (H5N1)	H5	08/02/2023 (H5N1)
Slovenia	-	-	H5	27/02/2023 (H5N1)	H5	24/02/2023 (H5N1)
South Africa	-	-	H5	14/11/2022 (H5N2) 27/01/2023 (H5N1)	H5	27/01/2023 (H5N1)
Spain	H5	13/10/2022 (H5N1)	H5	13/02/2023 (H5N1)	H5	27/02/2023 (H5N1)
Sweden	-	-	-	-	H5	23/02/2023 (H5N1)
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	H5	22/02/2023 (H5N1)
Taiwan	-	-	H5	14/02/2023 (H5N5) 23/02/2023 (H5N1) 23/02/2023 (H5N2)	-	-
Turkey	-	-	H5	24/02/2023 (H5N1)	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	H5	24/02/2023 (H5N1)	H5	28/10/2022 (H5N8) 24/02/2023 (H5N1)
United States of America	-	-	H5	26/10/2022 (H5N4) 24/02/2023 (H5N1)	H5	24/02/2023 (H5N1)
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	H5	23/02/2023*
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	H5	02/12/2022 (H5N1)
Vietnam	H5	05/10/2022*	H5	26/10/2022 (H5N1)	-	-

Sources: WHO, OIE, NHC and other official websites

* without further subtype information