衞生防護中心
Centre for Health Protection
保障市民健康
Protecting Hong Kong's health

Avian Influenza Report

Avian Influenza Report *is a weekly report produced by the Surveillance Division of the Communicable Disease Branch of the Centre for Health Protection. This report highlights global avian influenza activity in humans and birds.*

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Summary

1. Since the previous issue of Avian Influenza Report (AIR), there were no new human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1). From 2015 to 2024, 0 to 145 confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1) were reported to the World Health Organization (WHO) annually (according to onset date).* The latest case was reported on November 15, 2025.

2. Since the previous issue of AIR, there were no new human cases of avian influenza A(H5N6). Since 2014 (as of December 27, 2025), there were 93 human cases of avian influenza A(H5N6) reported globally and 92 of them occurred in the Chinese Mainland. The latest case was reported on July 24, 2024.

3. Since the previous issue of AIR, there were no new human cases of avian influenza A(H7N9). Since March 2013 (as of December 27, 2025), there were a total of 1568 human cases of avian influenza A(H7N9) reported globally (all were reported in the seven waves between 2013 and September 2019). The latest case was reported on April 5, 2019.

* Since November 21, 2012, WHO only publishes information on human cases with avian influenza A(H5N1) infection in "Influenza at human – animal interface: Monthly Risk Assessment Summary". Only cases of human infection with H5N1 involved in events that are unusual or associated with potential increased risks will be reported in Disease Outbreak News. The latest report was published in December 2025.

This week's highlights

(Sources: World Health Organization (WHO), Overseas health authorities, National Health Commission (NHC), Mainland health authorities, Ministry of Agriculture of the People's Republic of China, Centre for Health Protection (CHP) and World Organisation for Animal Health (WOAH; Founded as OIE))

Table 1. **Hong Kong: Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1 / H5N6 / H7N9) since previous issue of AIR**

	No. of H5 cases (No. of deaths)	No. of H7N9 cases (No. of deaths)	Details
In this reporting period	0(0)	0(0)	-

Table 2. **Outside Hong Kong: Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1 / H5N6 / H7N9) since previous issue of AIR**

Date of report	Country	Province / Region	District / City	Sex	Age	Condition at time of reporting	Subtype of virus
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3. **Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1) reported to WHO / Overseas health authorities / NHC since 2003 (by onset date) [§]**

Year	Cases	Deaths	Case fatality rate
2003	4	4	100%
2004	46	32	69.6%
2005	98	43	43.9%
2006	115	79	68.7%
2007	88	59	67.0%
2008	44	33	75.0%
2009	73	32	43.8%
2010	48	24	50.0%
2011	62	34	54.8%
2012	32	20	62.5%
2013	39	25	64.1%
2014	52	22	42.3%
2015	145	42	29.0%
2016	10	3	30.0%
2017	4	2	50.0%
2018	0	0	0%
2019	1	1	100%
2020	1	0	0%
2021	2	1	50.0%
2022	6	1	16.7%
2023	12	4	33.3%
2024*	81	4	4.9%
2025	30	12	40.0%
Overall	993	477	48.0%

[§] Further breakdown by countries is available at WHO website

*Including laboratory-confirmed cases of avian influenza A(H5) reported by the United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (US CDC) in 2024.

Table 4. **Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1) reported to WHO / Overseas health authorities / NHC since 2003 (by date of reporting)**

Countries /Areas	Cumulative no. of cases (Nov 2003 to Dec 2025)	No. of recent cases (Aug to Dec 2025)
Australia	1	0
Azerbaijan	8	0
Bangladesh	11	0
Cambodia	90	4
Canada	2	0
Chile	1	0
China	57[#]	0
Djibouti	1	0
Ecuador	1	0
Egypt	359	0
India	3	0
Indonesia	200	0
Iraq	3	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	3	0
Mexico	1	0
Myanmar	1	0
Nepal	1	0
Nigeria	1	0
Pakistan	3	0
Spain	2	0
Thailand	25	0
Turkey	12	0
United Kingdom	6	0
United States of America	71*	0
Vietnam	130	0
Overall	993	4

[#]Including two cases from the Chinese Mainland detected in Hong Kong and two cases imported from Vietnam.
*Including laboratory-confirmed cases of avian influenza A(H5) reported by the US CDC since 2024.

Table 5. **Cumulative numbers of confirmed cases of human infection with avian influenza A(H5N6) since 2014 and since January 2025 respectively (by date of reporting)**

Confirmed H5N6 human cases have been reported in the following countries / areas		Cumulative no. of cases since 2014 (93 cases in total) (as of December 27, 2025)	Cumulative no. of cases since Jan 2025 (0 case in total) (as of December 27, 2025)
Chinese Mainland	Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region	21	0
	Sichuan Province	15	0
	Guangdong Province	14	0
	Hunan Province	14	0
	Chongqing Municipality	5	0
	Jiangsu Province	5	0
	Fujian Province	4	0

Confirmed H5N6 human cases have been reported in the following countries / areas		Cumulative no. of cases since 2014 (93 cases in total) (as of December 27, 2025)	Cumulative no. of cases since Jan 2025 (0 case in total) (as of December 27, 2025)
	Anhui Province	3	0
	Jiangxi Province	3*	0
	Yunnan Province	2	0
	Zhejiang Province	2	0
	Beijing Municipality	1	0
	Guizhou Province	1	0
	Henan Province	1	0
	Hubei Province	1	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic		1	0

* one case was imported from Guangdong Province

Table 6. **Cumulative numbers of confirmed cases of human infection with avian influenza A(H7N9) since 2013 and since October 2025 respectively**

Confirmed H7N9 human cases have been reported in the following countries / areas		Cumulative no. of cases since 2013 (1568 cases in total) (as of December 27, 2025)	Cumulative no. of cases since Oct 2025 (0 case in total) (as of December 27, 2025)
Chinese Mainland	Zhejiang Province	310	0
	Guangdong Province	259	0
	Jiangsu Province	252	0
	Fujian Province	108	0
	Anhui Province	99	0
	Hunan Province	95	0
	Shanghai Municipality	57	0
	Jiangxi Province	52	0
	Sichuan Province	38	0
	Beijing Municipality	35	0
	Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region	31	0
	Hubei Province	31	0
	Hebei Province	29	0
	Henan Province	28	0
	Shandong Province	28	0
	Guizhou Province	20	0
	Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region	14	0
	Chongqing Municipality	9	0
	Yunnan Province	8	0
	Shaanxi Province	7	0
	Gansu Province	6	0
	Liaoning Province	5	0
	Tianjin Municipality	5	0
	Jilin Province	3	0
	Shanxi Province	3	0
	Tibet Autonomous Region	3	0
	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	2	0

Confirmed H7N9 human cases have been reported in the following countries / areas	Cumulative no. of cases since 2013 (1568 cases in total) (as of December 27, 2025)	Cumulative no. of cases since Oct 2025 (0 case in total) (as of December 27, 2025)
Hong Kong	21*	0
Taiwan	5*	0
Canada	2*	0
Macao	2#	0
Malaysia	1*	0

* All cases imported from the Chinese Mainland
# The latest case imported from the Chinese Mainland

Table 7. **Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A infections other than avian influenza A(H5N1 / H5N6 / H7N9) reported in the past 6 months (as of December 29, 2025)**

	Place of occurrence	No. of cases (No. of deaths)	Details
In this reporting period	-	0(0)	-
Previously reported cases (onset/ reported in the past 6 months)	**Bangladesh**	1(0)	**Avian influenza A(H5):** ▪ **Sylhet Division:** ▫ A boy with onset on July 27, 2025.
	Chinese Mainland	18(0)	**Avian influenza A(H9N2):** ▪ **Anhui Province:** ▫ A two-year-old boy with onset on August 5, 2025. ▪ **Chongqing Municipality:** ▫ A six-year-old boy with onset on July 30, 2025. ▪ **Guangdong Province:** ▫ An individual with onset in February 2025. The case was retrospectively reported. ▫ An individual with onset in November 2025. ▪ **Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region:** ▫ Two individuals with onset in February 2025. Both cases were retrospectively reported. ▫ A one-year-old girl with onset on October 3, 2025. ▫ A seven-month-old girl with onset on October 12, 2025.

	Place of occurrence	No. of cases (No. of deaths)	Details
			▫ An individual with onset in November 2025. ▪ **Henan Province:** ▫ A three-year-old girl with onset on September 30, 2025. ▪ **Hubei Province:** ▫ An individual with onset on June 21, 2025. ▫ A 12-year-old boy with onset on October 7, 2025. ▫ An individual with onset in November 2025. ▪ **Hunan Province:** ▫ A two-year-old boy with onset on August 21, 2025. ▫ A two-year-old boy with onset on September 28, 2025. ▪ **Jiangxi Province:** ▫ A 70-year-old woman with onset on September 23, 2025. ▪ **Sichuan Province:** ▫ A one-year-old boy with onset on July 28, 2025. ▪ **Tianjin Municipality:** ▫ An individual with onset in February 2025. The case was retrospectively reported.
	Mexico	1(0)	**Avian influenza A(H5N2):** ▪ **Mexico City:** ▫ A 23-year-old woman with onset on September 14, 2025.
	United States of America	1(1)	**Avian influenza A(H5N5):** ▪ **Washington:** ▫ An older adult with onset in late October. The world's first human case of avian influenza A(H5N5) infection.

Table 8. **Hong Kong: Confirmed reports of avian influenza A(H5) or avian influenza A(H7N9) in poultry / wild birds / environmental samples since 2015**

	No. of reports of H5 in poultry / wild birds / environmental samples	No. of reports of H7N9 in poultry / wild birds / environmental samples	Details
In this reporting period	0	0	-
Previously reported cases since 2015 (before this reporting period)	30*	1#	-

* Carcass of a peregrine falcon found in Yuen Long on April 9, 2015 (H5N6)
Carcass of an oriental magpie robin found in Sai Kung on April 29, 2015 (H5N6)
Carcass of an oriental magpie robin found in Kwai Chung on November 17, 2015 (H5N6)
Carcass of a great egret found in Wong Tai Sin on December 31, 2015 (H5N6).
Chicken carcass found in Tuen Mun on February 14, 2016 (H5N6)
Chicken carcass found in Tai O on February 18, 2016 (H5N6)
Samples of faecal droppings collected at Mai Po Nature Reserve on November 25, 2016 (H5N6)
A sample of faecal droppings collected at Mai Po Nature Reserve on November 30, 2016 (H5N6)
A dead red-whiskered bulbul collected at Kowloon City on April 7, 2017 (H5N6)
A dead oriental magpie robin found in Tseung Kwan O on December 21, 2017 (H5N6)
A dead black-faced spoonbill found in the Hong Kong Wetland Park in Tin Shui Wai on December 21, 2017 (H5N6)
An environmental swab of a chopping board and skin swabs of a chilled duck sample taken from a fresh provision shop in Wan Chai on January 2 & January 9, 2018 (H5N6)
An oropharyngeal swab from a batch of chilled chicken taken at a fresh provision shop in Mong Kok, reported on January 23, 2018 (H5N6)
A black-headed gull carcass found in Ngau Hom Tsuen, Lau Fau Shan, reported on February 9, 2018 (H5N6)
A dead crested myna found at Kun Lung Wai, Fanling reported on April 9, 2018 (H5N6)
A swab sample taken from a bird cage housing a hill myna at a pet bird shop in Yuen Po Street Bird Garden in Mong Kok on April 7, 2018 (H5N6)
Samples of faecal droppings collected at Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on January 14, 2021 (H5N8)
Carcass of a peregrine falcon found in Wu Kai Sha reported on February 1, 2021 (H5N8)
Carcass of a black-faced spoonbill found in the Hong Kong Wetland Park in Tin Shui Wai reported on December 20, 2021 (H5N1)
Carcass of a Eurasian Curlew found in the Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on January 26, 2022 (H5N1)
Environmental sample collected from Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on November 16, 2022 (H5N1)
Carcass of a black-faced spoonbill found in Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on November 30, 2022 (H5N1)
Black-faced spoonbill carcass found in Hong Kong Wetland Park reported on December 12, 2022 (H5N1)
Environmental sample from Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on December 8, 2023 (H5N1)
Eurasian teal carcass found in the Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on December 21, 2023 (H5N1)
Pin-tailed snipe and Eurasian teal carcasses found in the Hong Kong Wetland Park reported on December 28, 2023 (H5N1)
Eurasian wigeon carcass found in the Hong Kong Wetland Park, reported on January 5, 2024 (H5N1)
Eurasian wigeon sample collected from the Hong Kong Wetland Park, reported on January 5, 2024 (H5N1)
Environmental sample collected from Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on November 8, 2024 (H5N1)
Eurasian wigeon sample and environmental sample collected from Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on November 14, 2024 (H5N1)

\# A sample of faecal droppings of live poultry taken from a poultry stall in Yan Oi Market in Tuen Mun reported on June 5, 2016 (H7N9)

Table 9. **Outside Hong Kong: Confirmed avian influenza A(H5) or other highly pathogenic avian influenza in poultry / wild birds / environmental samples reported in this week – number of reports for various subtypes of virus**

Subtype of virus	No. of reports
H5	1
H5N1	48

Table 10. **Outside Hong Kong: Confirmed avian influenza A(H5) or other highly pathogenic avian influenza in poultry / wild birds / environmental samples reported in this week – details of reports**

Places of Occurrence	Details	WOAH Report Date
Nigeria	Samples from poultry in Kano, Ogun, Plateau and Taraba were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 22, 2025
Brazil	Samples from birds in Mato Grosso were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 23, 2025
Denmark	Samples from birds in Veterinary Inspection Unit North were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 23, 2025
Germany	Samples from poultry in Brandenburg, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern, Niedersachsen, Nordrhein-Westfalen and Sachsen were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 23, 2025 December 29, 2025
	Samples from birds in Thüringen were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 23, 2025
Italy	Samples from poultry in Emilia-Romagna, Lombardia, Piemonte, Toscana and Veneto were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 23, 2025
	Samples from birds in Friuli-Venezia Giulia and Lombardia were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5).	December 23, 2025
Japan	Samples from poultry in Hyōgo, Niigata and Okayama were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 23, 2025 December 24, 2025
	Samples from poultry and birds in Miyazaki were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 23, 2025 December 26, 2025
	Samples from birds in Hokkaido, Kagoshima, Kochi, Oita and Tokushima were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 26, 2025
Netherlands	Samples from birds in Friesland, Noord-Holland, Utrecht and Zuid-Holland were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 23, 2025

Places of Occurrence	Details	WOAH Report Date
	Samples from poultry and birds in Noord-Brabant were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 23, 2025 December 29, 2025
	Samples from poultry in Limburg were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 29, 2025
Poland	Samples from poultry in Warmińsko-Mazurskie were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 23, 2025
	Samples from birds in Dolnośląskie and Opolskie were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 23, 2025 December 29, 2025
	Samples from poultry and birds in Łódzkie, Lubuskie, Mazowieckie, Pomorskie and Wielkopolskie were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 23, 2025 December 29, 2025
Sweden	Samples from birds in Falkenberg, Hässleholm, Kungsbacka and Tomelilla were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 23, 2025
United States of America	Samples from birds in Georgia, North Dakota, Oregon, South Carolina and Texas were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 23, 2025
	Samples from poultry in Indiana, Kentucky, Minnesota and Utah were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 23, 2025
	Samples from poultry and birds in South Dakota and Washington were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 23, 2025
Belgium	Samples from poultry in Vlaanderen were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 24, 2025 December 28, 2025
Canada	Samples from poultry in Alberta, British Columbia, Manitoba, Ontario, Québec and Saskatchewan were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 24, 2025
Norway	Samples from birds in Agder, Trøndelag, Vestland and Viken were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 24, 2025
United Kingdom	Samples from birds in Wales were tested positive for highly	December 24, 2025

Places of Occurrence	Details	WOAH Report Date
	pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	
	Samples from poultry and birds in England were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 24, 2025 December 25, 2025
Colombia	Samples from birds in Magdalena and Sucre were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 26, 2025
France	Samples from poultry in Cher, Deux-Sèvres, Loire, Loire-Atlantique, Maine-et-Loire and Vendée were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 26, 2025
Portugal	Samples from poultry in Santarém were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 26, 2025
	Samples from birds in Vila Real were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 26, 2025
Czech Republic	Samples from poultry and birds in Kraj Vysočina were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 29, 2025

For cumulative reports of avian influenza A(H5) or other highly pathogenic avian influenza in poultry / wild birds, please refer to the WOAH website.

Table 11. **Countries / areas with documented infections with highly pathogenic avian influenza (including infections in humans/birds and relevant environmental samples) in the past 6 months (as of December 29, 2025)**

Countries / Areas	Human cases		Poultry cases / other related samples		Wild bird cases / other related samples	
	Subtype of virus	Date of last report / onset of last reported case (Subtype in this report)	Subtype of virus	Date of last report (Subtype in this report)	Subtype of virus	Date of last report (Subtype in this report)
Argentina	-	-	H5	02/09/2025 (H5N1)	H5	03/09/2025 (H5N1) 08/10/2025*
Australia	-	-	H7	13/06/2025 (H7N8)	-	-
Austria	-	-	H5	10/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	19/12/2025 (H5N1)
Bangladesh	H5	July 2025 (H5N1) 27/07/2025*	-	-	-	-
Belgium	-	-	H5	28/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	16/12/2025* 16/12/2025 (H5N1)
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	H5	12/09/2025 (H5N1)
Botswana	-	-	H5	08/08/2025 (H5N1)	-	-
Brazil	-	-	H5	04/07/2025 (H5N1)	H5	23/12/2025 (H5N1)
Bulgaria	-	-	H5	28/11/2025 (H5N1)	H5	07/11/2025 (H5N1)
Cambodia	H5	10/11/2025 (H5N1)	H5	20/10/2025 (H5N1)	-	-
Canada	-	-	H5	24/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	11/12/2025 (H5N5) 11/12/2025 (H5N1)
Cayman Islands	-	-	H5	03/12/2025 (H5N1)	-	-
Chinese Mainland						
Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region	-	-	-	-	H5	18/11/2025*
Colombia	-	-	-	-	H5	26/12/2025 (H5N1)
Czech Republic	-	-	H5	29/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	29/12/2025 (H5N1)
Denmark	-	-	H5	19/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	23/12/2025 (H5N1)
Estonia	-	-	-	-	H5	19/12/2025 (H5N1)
Egypt	-	-	Endemic (H5)	Endemic (H5N1)	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	H5	07/07/2025 (H5N5) 22/12/2025 (H5N1)
France	-	-	H5	26/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	27/11/2025 (H5N1)
Germany	-	-	H5	29/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	23/12/2025 (H5N1)
Guatemala	-	-	H5	01/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	25/09/2025 (H5N1)
Hungary	-	-	H5	08/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	22/12/2025 (H5N1)

Countries / Areas	Human cases		Poultry cases / other related samples		Wild bird cases / other related samples	
	Subtype of virus	Date of last report / onset of last reported case (Subtype in this report)	Subtype of virus	Date of last report (Subtype in this report)	Subtype of virus	Date of last report (Subtype in this report)
Iceland	-	-	H5	04/11/2025 (H5N1)	H5	04/11/2025 (H5N5) 04/12/2025*
India	H5	July 2025 (H5N1)	H5	03/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	08/10/2025 (H5N1)
Indonesia	-	-	Endemic (H5)	Endemic (H5N1)	-	-
Iran	-	-	H5	07/10/2025 (H5N1)	-	-
Iraq	-	-	H5	30/11/2025 (H5N1)	-	-
Ireland	-	-	H5	15/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	19/12/2025 (H5N1)
Israel	-	-	-	-	H5	27/10/2025 (H5N1)
Italy	-	-	H5	23/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	18/12/2025 (H5N1) 23/12/2025*
Japan	-	-	H5	24/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	05/06/2025* 09/06/2025 (H5N2) 26/12/2025 (H5N1)
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	H5	09/12/2025*
Korea	-	-	H5	15/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	19/11/2025 (H5N9) 09/12/2025 (H5N1)
Latvia	-	-	H5	11/06/2025 (H5N1)	H5	18/12/2025 (H5N1)
Lithuania	-	-	H5	11/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	19/12/2025 (H5N1)
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	H5	15/12/2025 (H5N1)
Mexico	H5	14/09//2025 (H5N2)	H7	30/06/2025 (H7N3)	H5	01/10/2025 (H5N1)
Mongolia	-	-	-	-	H5	12/11/2025 (H5N1)
Namibia	-	-	-	-	H5	15/12/2025 (H5N1)
Netherlands	-	-	H5	29/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	23/12/2025 (H5N1)
Nigeria	-	-	H5	22/12/2025 (H5N1)	-	-
North Macedonia	-	-	-	-	H5	13/11/2025 (H5N1)
Norway	-	-	H5	26/09/2025 (H5N1)	H5	06/10/2025 (H5N5) 05/12/2025* 24/12/2025 (H5N1)
Peru	-	-	-	-	H5	09/06/2025*
Philippines	-	-	-	-	H5	02/06/2025 (H5N1)
Poland	-	-	H5	29/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	29/12/2025 (H5N1)
Portugal	-	-	H5	15/11/2025*	H5	26/12/2025 (H5N1)

Countries / Areas	Human cases		Poultry cases / other related samples		Wild bird cases / other related samples	
	Subtype of virus	Date of last report / onset of last reported case (Subtype in this report)	Subtype of virus	Date of last report (Subtype in this report)	Subtype of virus	Date of last report (Subtype in this report)
				26/12/2025 (H5N1)	H7	14/10/2025*
Romania	-	-	-	-	H5	03/11/2025 (H5N1)
Russia	-	-	-	-	H5	16/07/2025*
Slovakia	-	-	H5	19/11/2025 (H5N1)	H5	08/12/2025 (H5N1)
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	H5	19/12/2025 (H5N1)
South Africa	-	-	H5	09/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	01/12/2025 (H5N1)
			H7	18/06/2025 (H7N6)		
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	-	-	-	-	H5	20/10/2025 (H5N1)
Spain	-	-	H5	12/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	04/12/2025* 19/12/2025 (H5N1)
Sweden	-	-	H5	19/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	23/12/2025 (H5N1)
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	H5	10/12/2025 (H5N1)
Taiwan	-	-	H5	22/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	16/12/2025 (H5N1)
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	H5	07/11/2025 (H5N1)
United Kingdom	-	-	H5	25/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	12/12/2025 (H5N5) 24/12/2025 (H5N1)
United States of America	H5	Late October 2025 (H5N5)	H5	12/12/2025* 23/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	21/08/2025* 23/12/2025 (H5N1)

Sources: WHO, WOAH, NHC and other official websites

* without further subtype information