

# Avian Influenza Report

**Avian Influenza Report** is a weekly report produced by the Surveillance Division of the Communicable Disease Branch of the Centre for Health Protection. This report highlights global avian influenza activity in humans and birds.

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### Summary

1. Since the previous issue of Avian Influenza Report (AIR), there were no new human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1). From 2016 to 2025, 0 to 81 confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1) were reported to the World Health Organization (WHO) annually (according to onset date).\* The latest case was reported on November 15, 2025.
2. Since the previous issue of AIR, there were no new human cases of avian influenza A(H5N6). Since 2014 (as of January 3, 2026), there were 93 human cases of avian influenza A(H5N6) reported globally and 92 of them occurred in the Chinese Mainland. The latest case was reported on July 24, 2024.
3. Since the previous issue of AIR, there were no new human cases of avian influenza A(H7N9). Since March 2013 (as of January 3, 2026), there were a total of 1568 human cases of avian influenza A(H7N9) reported globally (all were reported in the seven waves between 2013 and September 2019). The latest case was reported on April 5, 2019.

\* Since November 21, 2012, WHO only publishes information on human cases with avian influenza A(H5N1) infection in “[Influenza at human – animal interface: Monthly Risk Assessment Summary](#)”. Only cases of human infection with H5N1 involved in events that are unusual or associated with potential increased risks will be reported in Disease Outbreak News. The latest [report](#) was published in December 2025.

## This week's highlights

(Sources: World Health Organization (WHO), Overseas health authorities, National Health Commission (NHC), Mainland health authorities, Ministry of Agriculture of the People's Republic of China, Centre for Health Protection (CHP) and World Organisation for Animal Health (WOAH; Founded as OIE))

**Table 1. Hong Kong: Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1 / H5N6 / H7N9) since previous issue of AIR**

	No. of H5 cases (No. of deaths)	No. of H7N9 cases (No. of deaths)	Details
<b>In this reporting period</b>	0(0)	0(0)	-

**Table 2. Outside Hong Kong: Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1 / H5N6 / H7N9) since previous issue of AIR**

Date of report	Country	Province / Region	District / City	Sex	Age	Condition at time of reporting	Subtype of virus
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 3. Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1) reported to WHO / Overseas health authorities / NHC since 2003 (by onset date) <sup>§</sup>**

Year	Cases	Deaths	Case fatality rate
2003	4	4	100%
2004	46	32	69.6%
2005	98	43	43.9%
2006	115	79	68.7%
2007	88	59	67.0%
2008	44	33	75.0%
2009	73	32	43.8%
2010	48	24	50.0%
2011	62	34	54.8%
2012	32	20	62.5%
2013	39	25	64.1%
2014	52	22	42.3%
2015	145	42	29.0%
2016	10	3	30.0%
2017	4	2	50.0%
2018	0	0	0%
2019	1	1	100%
2020	1	0	0%
2021	2	1	50.0%
2022	6	1	16.7%
2023	12	4	33.3%
2024*	81	4	4.9%
2025	30	12	40.0%
2026	0	0	0%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>48.0%</b>

<sup>§</sup> Further breakdown by countries is available at [WHO](#) website

\*Including laboratory-confirmed cases of avian influenza A(H5) reported by the United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (US CDC) in 2024.

**Table 4. Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1) reported to WHO / Overseas health authorities / NHC since 2003 (by date of reporting)**

Countries /Areas	Cumulative no. of cases (Nov 2003 to Jan 2026)	No. of recent cases (Sep 2025 to Jan 2026)
Australia	1	0
Azerbaijan	8	0
Bangladesh	11	0
Cambodia	90	3
Canada	2	0
Chile	1	0
China	57 <sup>#</sup>	0
Djibouti	1	0
Ecuador	1	0
Egypt	359	0
India	3	0
Indonesia	200	0
Iraq	3	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	3	0
Mexico	1	0
Myanmar	1	0
Nepal	1	0
Nigeria	1	0
Pakistan	3	0
Spain	2	0
Thailand	25	0
Turkey	12	0
United Kingdom	6	0
United States of America	71*	0
Vietnam	130	0
Overall	993	3

<sup>#</sup>Including two cases from the Chinese Mainland detected in Hong Kong and two cases imported from Vietnam.

\*Including laboratory-confirmed cases of avian influenza A(H5) reported by the US CDC since 2024.

**Table 5. Cumulative numbers of confirmed cases of human infection with avian influenza A(H5N6) since 2014 and since January 2026 respectively (by date of reporting)**

Confirmed H5N6 human cases have been reported in the following countries / areas	Cumulative no. of cases since 2014 (93 cases in total) (as of January 3, 2026)	Cumulative no. of cases since Jan 2026 (0 case in total) (as of January 3, 2026)
Chinese Mainland	Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region	21
	Sichuan Province	15
	Guangdong Province	14
	Hunan Province	14
	Chongqing Municipality	5
	Jiangsu Province	5
	Fujian Province	4

<b>Confirmed H5N6 human cases have been reported in the following countries / areas</b>	<b>Cumulative no. of cases since 2014 (93 cases in total) (as of January 3, 2026)</b>	<b>Cumulative no. of cases since Jan 2026 (0 case in total) (as of January 3, 2026)</b>
Anhui Province	3	0
	3*	0
	2	0
	2	0
	1	0
	1	0
	1	0
	1	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1	0

\* one case was imported from Guangdong Province

**Table 6. Cumulative numbers of confirmed cases of human infection with avian influenza A(H7N9) since 2013 and since October 2025 respectively**

<b>Confirmed H7N9 human cases have been reported in the following countries / areas</b>	<b>Cumulative no. of cases since 2013 (1568 cases in total) (as of January 3, 2026)</b>	<b>Cumulative no. of cases since Oct 2025 (0 case in total) (as of January 3, 2026)</b>
Chinese Mainland	Zhejiang Province	310
	Guangdong Province	259
	Jiangsu Province	252
	Fujian Province	108
	Anhui Province	99
	Hunan Province	95
	Shanghai Municipality	57
	Jiangxi Province	52
	Sichuan Province	38
	Beijing Municipality	35
	Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region	31
	Hubei Province	31
	Hebei Province	29
	Henan Province	28
	Shandong Province	28
	Guizhou Province	20
	Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region	14
	Chongqing Municipality	9
	Yunnan Province	8
	Shaanxi Province	7
	Gansu Province	6
	Liaoning Province	5
	Tianjin Municipality	5
	Jilin Province	3
	Shanxi Province	3
	Tibet Autonomous Region	3
	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	2

Confirmed H7N9 human cases have been reported in the following countries / areas	Cumulative no. of cases since 2013 (1568 cases in total) (as of January 3, 2026)	Cumulative no. of cases since Oct 2025 (0 case in total) (as of January 3, 2026)
Hong Kong	21*	0
Taiwan	5*	0
Canada	2*	0
Macao	2 <sup>#</sup>	0
Malaysia	1*	0

\* All cases imported from the Chinese Mainland

<sup>#</sup> The latest case imported from the Chinese Mainland

**Table 7. Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A infections other than avian influenza A(H5N1 / H5N6 / H7N9) reported in the past 6 months (as of January 5, 2026)**

	Place of occurrence	No. of cases (No. of deaths)	Details
<b>In this reporting period</b>	-	0(0)	-
<b>Previously reported cases (onset/ reported in the past 6 months)</b>	<b>Bangladesh</b> <b>Chinese Mainland</b>	1(0) 17(0)	<b>Avian influenza A(H5):</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>Sylhet Division:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ A boy with onset on July 27, 2025.</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <b>Avian influenza A(H9N2):</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>Anhui Province:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ A two-year-old boy with onset on August 5, 2025.</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ <b>Chongqing Municipality:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ A six-year-old boy with onset on July 30, 2025.</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ <b>Guangdong Province:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ An individual with onset in February 2025. The case was retrospectively reported.</li> <li>▫ An individual with onset in November 2025.</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ <b>Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Two individuals with onset in February 2025. Both cases were retrospectively reported.</li> <li>▫ A one-year-old girl with onset on October 3, 2025.</li> <li>▫ A seven-month-old girl with onset on October 12, 2025.</li> <li>▫ An individual with onset in November</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

	Place of occurrence	No. of cases (No. of deaths)	Details
			<p>2025.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>Henan Province:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ A three-year-old girl with onset on September 30, 2025.</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ <b>Hubei Province:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ A 12-year-old boy with onset on October 7, 2025.</li> <li>▫ An individual with onset in November 2025.</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ <b>Hunan Province:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ A two-year-old boy with onset on August 21, 2025.</li> <li>▫ A two-year-old boy with onset on September 28, 2025.</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ <b>Jiangxi Province:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ A 70-year-old woman with onset on September 23, 2025.</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ <b>Sichuan Province:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ A one-year-old boy with onset on July 28, 2025.</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ <b>Tianjin Municipality:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ An individual with onset in February 2025. The case was retrospectively reported.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	<b>Mexico</b>	1(0)	<p><b>Avian influenza A(H5N2):</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>Mexico City:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ A 23-year-old woman with onset on September 14, 2025.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	<b>United States of America</b>	1(1)	<p><b>Avian influenza A(H5N5):</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>Washington:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ An older adult with onset in late October. The world's first human case of avian influenza A(H5N5) infection.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

**Table 8. Hong Kong: Confirmed reports of avian influenza A(H5) or avian influenza A(H7N9) in poultry / wild birds / environmental samples since 2015**

	No. of reports of H5 in poultry / wild birds / environmental samples	No. of reports of H7N9 in poultry / wild birds / environmental samples	Details
<b>In this reporting period</b>	0	0	-
<b>Previously reported cases since 2015 (before this reporting period)</b>	30*	1#	-

\* [Carcass of a peregrine falcon found in Yuen Long on April 9, 2015 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[Carcass of an oriental magpie robin found in Sai Kung on April 29, 2015 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[Carcass of an oriental magpie robin found in Kwai Chung on November 17, 2015 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[Carcass of a great egret found in Wong Tai Sin on December 31, 2015 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[Chicken carcass found in Tuen Mun on February 14, 2016 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[Chicken carcass found in Tai O on February 18, 2016 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[Samples of faecal droppings collected at Mai Po Nature Reserve on November 25, 2016 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[A sample of faecal droppings collected at Mai Po Nature Reserve on November 30, 2016 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[A dead red-whiskered bulbul collected at Kowloon City on April 7, 2017 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[A dead oriental magpie robin found in Tseung Kwan O on December 21, 2017 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[A dead black-faced spoonbill found in the Hong Kong Wetland Park in Tin Shui Wai on December 21, 2017 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[An environmental swab of a chopping board and skin swabs of a chilled duck sample taken from a fresh provision shop in Wan Chai on January 2 & January 9, 2018 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[An oropharyngeal swab from a batch of chilled chicken taken at a fresh provision shop in Mong Kok, reported on January 23, 2018 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[A black-headed gull carcass found in Ngau Hom Tsuen, Lau Fau Shan, reported on February 9, 2018 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[A dead crested myna found at Kun Lung Wai, Fanling reported on April 9, 2018 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[A swab sample taken from a bird cage housing a hill myna at a pet bird shop in Yuen Po Street Bird Garden in Mong Kok on April 7, 2018 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[Samples of faecal droppings collected at Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on January 14, 2021 \(H5N8\)](#)  
[Carcass of a peregrine falcon found in Wu Kai Sha reported on February 1, 2021 \(H5N8\)](#)  
[Carcass of a black-faced spoonbill found in the Hong Kong Wetland Park in Tin Shui Wai reported on December 20, 2021 \(H5N1\)](#)  
[Carcass of a Eurasian Curlew found in the Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on January 26, 2022 \(H5N1\)](#)  
[Environmental sample collected from Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on November 16, 2022 \(H5N1\)](#)  
[Carcass of a black-faced spoonbill found in Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on November 30, 2022 \(H5N1\)](#)  
[Black-faced spoonbill carcass found in Hong Kong Wetland Park reported on December 12, 2022 \(H5N1\)](#)  
[Environmental sample from Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on December 8, 2023 \(H5N1\)](#)  
[Eurasian teal carcass found in the Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on December 21, 2023 \(H5N1\)](#)  
[Pin-tailed snipe and Eurasian teal carcasses found in the Hong Kong Wetland Park reported on December 28, 2023 \(HSN1\)](#)  
[Eurasian wigeon carcass found in the Hong Kong Wetland Park, reported on January 5, 2024 \(H5N1\)](#)  
[Eurasian wigeon sample collected from the Hong Kong Wetland Park, reported on January 5, 2024 \(H5N1\)](#)  
[Environmental sample collected from Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on November 8, 2024 \(H5N1\)](#)  
[Eurasian wigeon sample and environmental sample collected from Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on November 14, 2024 \(H5N1\)](#)  
# [A sample of faecal droppings of live poultry taken from a poultry stall in Yan Oi Market in Tuen Mun reported on June 5, 2016 \(H7N9\)](#)

**Table 9. Outside Hong Kong: Confirmed avian influenza A(H5) or other highly pathogenic avian influenza in poultry / wild birds / environmental samples reported in this week – number of reports for various subtypes of virus**

Subtype of virus	No. of reports
H5	3
H5N1	38

**Table 10. Outside Hong Kong: Confirmed avian influenza A(H5) or other highly pathogenic avian influenza in poultry / wild birds / environmental samples reported in this week – details of reports**

Places of Occurrence	Details	WOAH Report Date
Netherlands	Samples from birds in Flevoland, Groningen, Noord-Holland, Overijssel, Utrecht and Zuid-Holland were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 29, 2025 December 31, 2025
	Samples from poultry in Limburg were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 30, 2025
Denmark	Samples from poultry in Veterinary Inspection Unit North were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 30, 2025
Latvia	Samples from birds in Kurzemes were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 30, 2025
Poland	Samples from birds in Dolnośląskie, Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Łódzkie, Mazowieckie and Podlaskie were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 30, 2025 January 2, 2026 January 5, 2026
	Samples from poultry and birds in Pomorskie and Wielkopolskie were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 30, 2025 January 2, 2026
	Samples from poultry in Lubelskie and Lubuskie were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 31, 2025 January 2, 2026
Sweden	Samples from poultry in Höör and Sjöbo were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 30, 2025 January 5, 2026
France	Samples from poultry in Côtes-d'Armor and Nord were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 31, 2025
Norway	Samples from birds in Viken were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 31, 2025
Taiwan	Samples from poultry in Changhua County were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	December 31, 2025
Colombia	Samples from birds in Sucre were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	January 2, 2026
Italy	Samples from poultry in Emilia-Romagna, Lombardia and Veneto were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	January 2, 2026

Places of Occurrence	Details	WOAH Report Date
	Samples from birds in Friuli-Venezia Giulia and Veneto were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5).	January 2, 2026
United Kingdom	Samples from poultry and birds in England were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	January 2, 2026
	Samples from poultry in Scotland were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	January 2, 2026
United States of America	Samples from poultry in California, Michigan, Minnesota, North Dakota, Vermont and Washington were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	January 2, 2026
	Samples from poultry in Illinois were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5).	January 2, 2026
	Samples from poultry in Indiana were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5) and A(H5N1).	January 2, 2026
	Samples from birds in Washington were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5).	January 2, 2026
	Samples from birds in Wyoming were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	January 2, 2026
Belgium	Samples from poultry in Vlaanderen were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	January 5, 2026
Bulgaria	Samples from poultry in Plovdiv were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	January 5, 2026
Germany	Samples from birds in Sachsen and Schleswig-Holstein were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	January 5, 2026
India	Samples from poultry in Kerala were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	January 5, 2026
Ireland	Samples from birds in Cork, Dublin, Mayo, Monaghan, Roscommon, Wexford and Wicklow were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	January 5, 2026
Lithuania	Samples from birds in Kauno were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	January 5, 2026

<b>Places of Occurrence</b>	<b>Details</b>	<b>WOAH Report Date</b>
Slovenia	Samples from birds in Savinjska were tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).	January 5, 2026

For cumulative reports of avian influenza A(H5) or other highly pathogenic avian influenza in poultry / wild birds, please refer to the [WOAH](#) website.

Table 11. Countries / areas with documented infections with highly pathogenic avian influenza (including infections in humans/birds and relevant environmental samples) in the past 6 months (as of January 5, 2026)

Countries / Areas	Human cases		Poultry cases / other related samples		Wild bird cases / other related samples	
	Subtype of virus	Date of last report / onset of last reported case (Subtype in this report)	Subtype of virus	Date of last report (Subtype in this report)	Subtype of virus	Date of last report (Subtype in this report)
Argentina	-	-	H5	02/09/2025 (H5N1)	H5	03/09/2025 (H5N1) 08/10/2025*
Austria	-	-	H5	10/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	19/12/2025 (H5N1)
Bangladesh	H5	July 2025 (H5N1) 27/07/2025*	-	-	-	-
Belgium	-	-	H5	05/01/2026 (H5N1)	H5	16/12/2025* 16/12/2025 (H5N1)
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	H5	12/09/2025 (H5N1)
Botswana	-	-	H5	08/08/2025 (H5N1)	-	-
Brazil	-	-	H5	04/07/2025 (H5N1)	H5	23/12/2025 (H5N1)
Bulgaria	-	-	H5	05/01/2026 (H5N1)	H5	07/11/2025 (H5N1)
Cambodia	H5	10/11/2025 (H5N1)	H5	20/10/2025 (H5N1)	-	-
Canada	-	-	H5	24/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	11/12/2025 (H5N5) 11/12/2025 (H5N1)
Cayman Islands	-	-	H5	03/12/2025 (H5N1)	-	-
Chinese Mainland						
Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region	-	-	-	-	H5	18/11/2025*
Colombia	-	-	-	-	H5	02/01/2026 (H5N1)
Czech Republic	-	-	H5	29/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	29/12/2025 (H5N1)
Denmark	-	-	H5	30/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	23/12/2025 (H5N1)
Estonia	-	-	-	-	H5	19/12/2025 (H5N1)
Egypt	-	-	Endemic (H5)	Endemic (H5N1)	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	H5	07/07/2025 (H5N5) 22/12/2025 (H5N1) 30/12/2025*
France	-	-	H5	31/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	27/11/2025 (H5N1)
Germany	-	-	H5	29/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	05/01/2026 (H5N1)
Guatemala	-	-	H5	01/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	25/09/2025 (H5N1)
Hungary	-	-	H5	08/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	22/12/2025 (H5N1)

Countries / Areas	Human cases		Poultry cases / other related samples		Wild bird cases / other related samples	
	Subtype of virus	Date of last report / onset of last reported case (Subtype in this report)	Subtype of virus	Date of last report (Subtype in this report)	Subtype of virus	Date of last report (Subtype in this report)
Iceland	-	-	H5	04/11/2025 (H5N1)	H5	04/11/2025 (H5N5) 04/12/2025*
India	H5	July 2025 (H5N1)	H5	05/01/2026 (H5N1)	H5	08/10/2025 (H5N1)
Indonesia	-	-	Endemic (H5)	Endemic (H5N1)	-	-
Iran	-	-	H5	07/10/2025 (H5N1)	-	-
Iraq	-	-	H5	30/11/2025 (H5N1)	-	-
Ireland	-	-	H5	15/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	05/01/2026 (H5N1)
Israel	-	-	-	-	H5	27/10/2025 (H5N1)
Italy	-	-	H5	02/01/2026 (H5N1)	H5	18/12/2025 (H5N1) 02/01/2026*
Japan	-	-	H5	24/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	26/12/2025 (H5N1)
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	H5	09/12/2025*
Korea	-	-	H5	15/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	19/11/2025 (H5N9) 09/12/2025 (H5N1)
Latvia	-	-	-	-	H5	30/12/2025 (H5N1)
Lithuania	-	-	H5	11/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	05/01/2026 (H5N1)
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	H5	15/12/2025 (H5N1)
Mexico	H5	14/09//2025 (H5N2)	-	-	H5	01/10/2025 (H5N1)
Mongolia	-	-	-	-	H5	12/11/2025 (H5N1)
Namibia	-	-	-	-	H5	15/12/2025 (H5N1)
Netherlands	-	-	H5	30/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	31/12/2025 (H5N1)
Nigeria	-	-	H5	22/12/2025 (H5N1)	-	-
North Macedonia	-	-	-	-	H5	13/11/2025 (H5N1)
Norway	-	-	H5	26/09/2025 (H5N1)	H5	06/10/2025 (H5N5) 05/12/2025* 31/12/2025 (H5N1)
Poland	-	-	H5	02/01/2026 (H5N1)	H5	05/01/2026 (H5N1)
Portugal	-	-	H5	15/11/2025* 26/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	26/12/2025 (H5N1)
					H7	14/10/2025*
Romania	-	-	-	-	H5	03/11/2025 (H5N1)
Russia	-	-	-	-	H5	16/07/2025*
Slovakia	-	-	H5	19/11/2025 (H5N1)	H5	08/12/2025 (H5N1)

Countries / Areas	Human cases		Poultry cases / other related samples		Wild bird cases / other related samples	
	Subtype of virus	Date of last report / onset of last reported case (Subtype in this report)	Subtype of virus	Date of last report (Subtype in this report)	Subtype of virus	Date of last report (Subtype in this report)
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	H5	05/01/2026 (H5N1)
South Africa	-	-	H5	09/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	01/12/2025 (H5N1)
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	-	-	-	-	H5	20/10/2025 (H5N1)
Spain	-	-	H5	12/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	04/12/2025* 19/12/2025 (H5N1)
Sweden	-	-	H5	05/01/2026 (H5N1)	H5	23/12/2025 (H5N1)
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	H5	10/12/2025 (H5N1)
Taiwan	-	-	H5	31/12/2025 (H5N1)	H5	16/12/2025 (H5N1)
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	H5	07/11/2025 (H5N1)
United Kingdom	-	-	H5	02/01/2026 (H5N1)	H5	12/12/2025 (H5N5) 02/01/2026 (H5N1)
United States of America	H5	Late October 2025 (H5N5)	H5	02/01/2026* 02/01/2026 (H5N1)	H5	02/01/2026* 02/01/2026 (H5N1)

Sources: WHO, WOAH, NHC and other official websites

\* without further subtype information