

# Avian Influenza Report

*Avian Influenza Report* is a weekly report produced by the Surveillance Division of the Communicable Disease Branch of the Centre for Health Protection. This report highlights global avian influenza activity in humans and birds.

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## Summary

1. Since the previous issue of Avian Influenza Report (AIR), there were no new human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1). From 2016 to 2025, 0 to 81 confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1) were reported to the World Health Organization (WHO) annually (according to onset date).\* The latest case was reported in mid-August 2026.
2. Since the previous issue of AIR, there were no new human cases of avian influenza A(H5N6). Since 2014 (as of September 12, 2026), there were 94 human cases of avian influenza A(H5N6) reported globally and 93 of them occurred in the Chinese Mainland. The latest case was reported on May 8, 2026.
3. Since the previous issue of AIR, there were no new human cases of avian influenza A(H7N9). Since March 2013 (as of September 12, 2026), there were a total of 1568 human cases of avian influenza A(H7N9) reported globally (all were reported in the seven waves between 2013 and September 2019). The latest case was reported on April 5, 2019.

\* Since November 21, 2012, WHO only publishes information on human cases with avian influenza A(H5N1) infection in “[Influenza at human – animal interface: Monthly Risk Assessment Summary](#)”. Only cases of human infection with H5N1 involved in events that are unusual or associated with potential increased risks will be reported in Disease Outbreak News. The latest [report](#) was published in August 2026.

## This week's highlights

(Sources: World Health Organization (WHO), Overseas health authorities, National Health Commission (NHC) of the People's Republic of China, Chinese Mainland health authorities, Ministry of Agriculture of the People's Republic of China, Centre for Health Protection (CHP) and World Organisation for Animal Health (WOAH; Founded as OIE))

**Table 1. Hong Kong: Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1 / H5N6 / H7N9) since previous issue of AIR**

|                                 | No. of H5 cases<br>(No. of deaths) | No. of H7N9 cases<br>(No. of deaths) | Details |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>In this reporting period</b> | 0(0)                               | 0(0)                                 | -       |

**Table 2. Outside Hong Kong: Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1 / H5N6 / H7N9) since previous issue of AIR**

|                                 | Place of occurrence | No. of cases<br>(No. of deaths) | Details |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------|
| <b>In this reporting period</b> | -                   | 0(0)                            | -       |

**Table 3. Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1) reported to WHO / Overseas health authorities / NHC since 2003 (by onset date) <sup>§</sup>**

| Year  | Cases | Deaths | Case fatality rate |
|-------|-------|--------|--------------------|
| 2003  | 4     | 4      | 100%               |
| 2004  | 46    | 32     | 69.6%              |
| 2005  | 98    | 43     | 43.9%              |
| 2006  | 115   | 79     | 68.7%              |
| 2007  | 88    | 59     | 67.0%              |
| 2008  | 44    | 33     | 75.0%              |
| 2009  | 73    | 32     | 43.8%              |
| 2010  | 48    | 24     | 50.0%              |
| 2011  | 62    | 34     | 54.8%              |
| 2012  | 32    | 20     | 62.5%              |
| 2013  | 39    | 25     | 64.1%              |
| 2014  | 52    | 22     | 42.3%              |
| 2015  | 145   | 42     | 29.0%              |
| 2016  | 10    | 3      | 30.0%              |
| 2017  | 4     | 2      | 50.0%              |
| 2018  | 0     | 0      | 0%                 |
| 2019  | 1     | 1      | 100%               |
| 2020  | 1     | 0      | 0%                 |
| 2021  | 2     | 1      | 50.0%              |
| 2022  | 6     | 1      | 16.7%              |
| 2023  | 12    | 4      | 33.3%              |
| 2024* | 81    | 4      | 4.9%               |

| Year    | Cases | Deaths | Case fatality rate |
|---------|-------|--------|--------------------|
| 2025    | 30    | 12     | 40.0%              |
| 2026    | 9     | 2      | 22.2%              |
| Overall | 1002  | 479    | 47.8%              |

<sup>§</sup> Further breakdown by countries is available at [WHO](https://www.who.int/) website

\*Including laboratory-confirmed cases of avian influenza A(H5) reported by the United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (US CDC) in 2024.

**Table 4. Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1) reported to WHO / Overseas health authorities / NHC since 2003 (by date of reporting)**

| Countries /Areas                       | Cumulative no. of cases<br>(November 2003 to September 2026) | No. of recent cases<br>(May 2026 to September 2026) |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Australia                              | 1                                                            | 0                                                   |
| Azerbaijan                             | 8                                                            | 0                                                   |
| Bangladesh                             | 14                                                           | 2                                                   |
| Cambodia                               | 95                                                           | 1                                                   |
| Canada                                 | 2                                                            | 0                                                   |
| Chile                                  | 1                                                            | 0                                                   |
| China                                  | 57 <sup>#</sup>                                              | 0                                                   |
| Djibouti                               | 1                                                            | 0                                                   |
| Ecuador                                | 1                                                            | 0                                                   |
| Egypt                                  | 359                                                          | 0                                                   |
| India                                  | 4                                                            | 1                                                   |
| Indonesia                              | 200                                                          | 0                                                   |
| Iraq                                   | 3                                                            | 0                                                   |
| Lao People's<br>Democratic<br>Republic | 3                                                            | 0                                                   |
| Mexico                                 | 1                                                            | 0                                                   |
| Myanmar                                | 1                                                            | 0                                                   |
| Nepal                                  | 1                                                            | 0                                                   |
| Nigeria                                | 1                                                            | 0                                                   |
| Pakistan                               | 3                                                            | 0                                                   |
| Spain                                  | 2                                                            | 0                                                   |
| Thailand                               | 25                                                           | 0                                                   |
| Turkey                                 | 12                                                           | 0                                                   |
| United Kingdom                         | 6                                                            | 0                                                   |
| United States of<br>America            | 71 <sup>*</sup>                                              | 0                                                   |
| Vietnam                                | 130                                                          | 0                                                   |
| Overall                                | 1002                                                         | 4                                                   |

<sup>#</sup>Including two cases from the Chinese Mainland detected in Hong Kong and two cases imported from Vietnam.

\*Including laboratory-confirmed cases of avian influenza A(H5) reported by the US CDC since 2024.

**Table 5. Cumulative numbers of confirmed cases of human infection with avian influenza A(H5N6) since 2014 and since January 2026 respectively (by date of reporting)**

| Confirmed H5N6 human cases have<br>been reported in the following<br>countries / areas |                | Cumulative no. of cases<br>since 2014<br>(94 cases in total)<br>(as of September 12, 2026) | Cumulative no. of cases<br>since January 2026<br>(1 case in total)<br>(as of September 12, 2026) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Chinese                                                                                | Guangxi Zhuang | 21                                                                                         | 0                                                                                                |

| Confirmed H5N6 human cases have been reported in the following countries / areas |                        | Cumulative no. of cases since 2014<br>(94 cases in total)<br>(as of September 12, 2026) | Cumulative no. of cases since January 2026<br>(1 case in total)<br>(as of September 12, 2026) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Mainland                                                                         | Autonomous Region      |                                                                                         |                                                                                               |
|                                                                                  | Sichuan Province       | 15                                                                                      | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Guangdong Province     | 14                                                                                      | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Hunan Province         | 14                                                                                      | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Chongqing Municipality | 6                                                                                       | 1                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Jiangsu Province       | 5                                                                                       | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Fujian Province        | 4                                                                                       | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Anhui Province         | 3                                                                                       | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Jiangxi Province       | 3*                                                                                      | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Yunnan Province        | 2                                                                                       | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Zhejiang Province      | 2                                                                                       | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Beijing Municipality   | 1                                                                                       | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Guizhou Province       | 1                                                                                       | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Henan Province         | 1                                                                                       | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Hubei Province         | 1                                                                                       | 0                                                                                             |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic                                                 |                        | 1                                                                                       | 0                                                                                             |

\* one case was imported from Guangdong Province

**Table 6. Cumulative numbers of confirmed cases of human infection with avian influenza A(H7N9) since 2013 and since October 2025 respectively**

| Confirmed H7N9 human cases have been reported in the following countries / areas |                                  | Cumulative no. of cases since 2013<br>(1568 cases in total)<br>(as of September 12, 2026) | Cumulative no. of cases since October 2025<br>(0 case in total)<br>(as of September 12, 2026) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| China                                                                            | Zhejiang Province                | 310                                                                                       | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Guangdong Province               | 259                                                                                       | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Jiangsu Province                 | 252                                                                                       | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Fujian Province                  | 108                                                                                       | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Anhui Province                   | 99                                                                                        | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Hunan Province                   | 95                                                                                        | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Shanghai Municipality            | 57                                                                                        | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Jiangxi Province                 | 52                                                                                        | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Sichuan Province                 | 38                                                                                        | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Beijing Municipality             | 35                                                                                        | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region | 31                                                                                        | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Hubei Province                   | 31                                                                                        | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Hebei Province                   | 29                                                                                        | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Henan Province                   | 28                                                                                        | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Shandong Province                | 28                                                                                        | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Hong Kong                        | 21*                                                                                       | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Guizhou Province                 | 20                                                                                        | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region | 14                                                                                        | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Chongqing Municipality           | 9                                                                                         | 0                                                                                             |

| Confirmed H7N9 human cases have been reported in the following countries / areas |                                  | Cumulative no. of cases since 2013<br>(1568 cases in total)<br>(as of September 12, 2026) | Cumulative no. of cases since October 2025<br>(0 case in total)<br>(as of September 12, 2026) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                  | Yunnan Province                  | 8                                                                                         | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Shaanxi Province                 | 7                                                                                         | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Gansu Province                   | 6                                                                                         | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Liaoning Province                | 5                                                                                         | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Taiwan                           | 5*                                                                                        | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Tianjin Municipality             | 5                                                                                         | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Jilin Province                   | 3                                                                                         | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Shanxi Province                  | 3                                                                                         | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Tibet Autonomous Region          | 3                                                                                         | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region | 2                                                                                         | 0                                                                                             |
|                                                                                  | Macao                            | 2 <sup>#</sup>                                                                            | 0                                                                                             |
| Canada                                                                           |                                  | 2*                                                                                        | 0                                                                                             |
| Malaysia                                                                         |                                  | 1*                                                                                        | 0                                                                                             |

\* All cases imported from the Chinese Mainland

<sup>#</sup> The latest case imported from the Chinese Mainland

**Table 7. Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A infections other than avian influenza A(H5N1 / H5N6 / H7N9) reported in the past 6 months (as of September 14, 2026)**

|                                                                              | Place of occurrence | No. of cases<br>(No. of deaths) | Details                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| In this reporting period                                                     | Chinese Mainland    | 1(0)                            | <b>Avian influenza A(H9N2):</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ A two-year-old boy with onset on August 23, 2026.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Previously reported cases<br>(onset/<br>reported in<br>the past 6<br>months) | Chinese Mainland    | 19(0)                           | <b>Avian influenza A(H9N2):</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>Anhui Province:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ A three-year-old boy with onset on August 3, 2026.</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ <b>Beijing:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ A six-year-old girl with onset on August 15, 2026.</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ <b>Gansu Province:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ A three-year-old girl with onset on July 11, 2026.</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ <b>Guangdong Province:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ A one-year-old girl with onset on June 12, 2026.</li> <li>▫ A 44-year-old man with onset on June 26, 2026.</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |

|  | Place of occurrence     | No. of cases (No. of deaths) | Details                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|--|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |                         |                              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ A one-year-old boy with onset on April 12, 2026.</li> <li>▫ A 64-year-old woman with onset on May 4, 2026.</li> <li>▫ A two-year-old girl with onset on May 31, 2026.</li> <li>▫ A four-year-old boy with onset on June 26, 2026.</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ <b>Jiangsu Province:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ A four-year-old boy with onset on June 22, 2026.</li> <li>▫ A 12-year-old boy with onset on July 6, 2026.</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ <b>Jiangxi Province:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ A two-year-old boy with onset on March 20, 2026.</li> <li>▫ A 72-year-old woman with onset on July 5, 2026.</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ <b>Sichuan Province:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ A three-year-old girl with onset on April 25, 2026.</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ <b>Yunnan Province:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ A two-year-old girl with onset on March 3, 2026.</li> <li>▫ A three-year-old boy with onset on April 28, 2026.</li> <li>▫ A four-year-old boy with onset on May 17, 2026.</li> <li>▫ A 58-year-old woman with onset on July 13, 2026.</li> <li>▫ A two-year-old girl with onset on July 28, 2026.</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |
|  | <b>Hong Kong, China</b> | 1(0)                         | <p><b>Avian influenza A(H9N2):</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ The case involved a two-year-old boy with onset on June 9, 2026.</li> <li>▪ The patient was admitted for treatment on June 10, 2026, and has now recovered.</li> <li>▪ Epidemiological investigations revealed the</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

|  | Place of occurrence | No. of cases (No. of deaths) | Details                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|--|---------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |                     |                              | <p>case likely had indirect exposure to contaminated environment at a fresh provision shop selling live poultry in a wet market.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>One sample collected from a metal tray placed at the bottom of a live chicken cage inside the shop for collecting chicken droppings tested positive for the H9 avian influenza virus. The remaining 16 environmental samples tested negative.</li> <li>Whole genome sequencing and analysis of the patient's clinical specimens confirmed that all of the virus genes were avian in origin and no significant genetic variations were detected.</li> <li>All identified contacts remained asymptomatic.</li> </ul> |
|  | Taiwan, China       | 1(0)                         | <p><b>Avian influenza A(H7N7):</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Central Taiwan:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A man in his 70s who worked in a poultry farm with onset on March 20, 2026.</li> <li>This is the first locally-acquired human case of avian influenza A(H7N7) reported in Taiwan, China.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

**Table 8. Hong Kong: Confirmed reports of avian influenza A(H5) or avian influenza A(H7N9) in poultry / wild birds / environmental samples since 2015**

|                                                                            | No. of reports of H5 in poultry / wild birds / environmental samples | No. of reports of H7N9 in poultry / wild birds / environmental samples | Details |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>In this reporting period</b>                                            | 0                                                                    | 0                                                                      | -       |
| <b>Previously reported cases since 2015 (before this reporting period)</b> | 30*                                                                  | 1#                                                                     | -       |

\* [Carcass of a peregrine falcon found in Yuen Long on April 9, 2015 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[Carcass of an oriental magpie robin found in Sai Kung on April 29, 2015 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[Carcass of an oriental magpie robin found in Kwai Chung on November 17, 2015 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[Carcass of a great egret found in Wong Tai Sin on December 31, 2015 \(H5N6\).](#)  
[Chicken carcass found in Tuen Mun on February 14, 2016 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[Chicken carcass found in Tai O on February 18, 2016 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[Samples of faecal droppings collected at Mai Po Nature Reserve on November 25, 2016 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[A sample of faecal droppings collected at Mai Po Nature Reserve on November 30, 2016 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[A dead red-whiskered bulbul collected at Kowloon City on April 7, 2017 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[A dead oriental magpie robin found in Tseung Kwan O on December 21, 2017 \(H5N6\)](#)

[A dead black-faced spoonbill found in the Hong Kong Wetland Park in Tin Shui Wai on December 21, 2017 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[An environmental swab of a chopping board and skin swabs of a chilled duck sample taken from a fresh provision shop in Wan Chai on January 2 & January 9, 2018 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[An oropharyngeal swab from a batch of chilled chicken taken at a fresh provision shop in Mong Kok, reported on January 23, 2018 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[A black-headed gull carcass found in Ngau Hom Tsuen, Lau Fau Shan, reported on February 9, 2018 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[A dead crested myna found at Kun Lung Wai, Fanling reported on April 9, 2018 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[A swab sample taken from a bird cage housing a hill myna at a pet bird shop in Yuen Po Street Bird Garden in Mong Kok on April 7, 2018 \(H5N6\)](#)  
[Samples of faecal droppings collected at Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on January 14, 2021 \(H5N8\)](#)  
[Carcass of a peregrine falcon found in Wu Kai Sha reported on February 1, 2021 \(H5N8\)](#)  
[Carcass of a black-faced spoonbill found in the Hong Kong Wetland Park in Tin Shui Wai reported on December 20, 2021 \(H5N1\)](#)  
[Carcass of a Eurasian Curlew found in the Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on January 26, 2022 \(H5N1\)](#)  
[Environmental sample collected from Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on November 16, 2022 \(H5N1\)](#)  
[Carcass of a black-faced spoonbill found in Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on November 30, 2022 \(H5N1\)](#)  
[Black-faced spoonbill carcass found in Hong Kong Wetland Park reported on December 12, 2022 \(H5N1\)](#)  
[Environmental sample from Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on December 8, 2023 \(H5N1\)](#)  
[Eurasian teal carcass found in the Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on December 21, 2023 \(H5N1\)](#)  
[Pin-tailed snipe and Eurasian teal carcasses found in the Hong Kong Wetland Park reported on December 28, 2023 \(H5N1\)](#)  
[Eurasian wigeon carcass found in the Hong Kong Wetland Park, reported on January 5, 2024 \(H5N1\)](#)  
[Eurasian wigeon sample collected from the Hong Kong Wetland Park, reported on January 5, 2024 \(H5N1\)](#)  
[Environmental sample collected from Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on November 8, 2024 \(H5N1\)](#)  
[Eurasian wigeon sample and environmental sample collected from Mai Po Nature Reserve reported on November 14, 2024 \(H5N1\)](#)  
# [A sample of faecal droppings of live poultry taken from a poultry stall in Yan Oi Market in Tuen Mun reported on June 5, 2016 \(H7N9\)](#)

**Table 9. Outside Hong Kong: Confirmed avian influenza A(H5) or other highly pathogenic avian influenza in poultry / wild birds / environmental samples reported in this week – number of reports for various subtypes of virus**

| Subtype of virus | No. of reports |
|------------------|----------------|
| H5N1             | 7              |

**Table 10. Outside Hong Kong: Confirmed avian influenza A(H5) or other highly pathogenic avian influenza in poultry / wild birds / environmental samples reported in this week – details of reports**

| Places of Occurrence | Details                                                                                                     | WOAH Report Date                        |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| France               | Samples from poultry in Maine-et-Loire tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).       | September 8, 2026                       |
| Chile                | Samples from birds in Los Lagos and Los Ríos tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1). | September 9, 2026<br>September 11, 2026 |
| Peru                 | Samples from poultry in Lima Province tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).        | September 9, 2026                       |

| <b>Places of Occurrence</b> | <b>Details</b>                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>WOAH Report Date</b> |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                             | Samples from birds in Ancash, Apurímac, Cajamarca, La Libertad, Lambayeque, Lima, Moquegua, Pasco and Peruvian Exclusive Economic Zone tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1). | September 10, 2026      |
| United States of America    | Samples from birds in Idaho tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).                                                                                                            | September 10, 2026      |
|                             | Samples from poultry in South Dakota tested positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1).                                                                                                   | September 10, 2026      |

For cumulative reports of avian influenza A(H5) or other highly pathogenic avian influenza in poultry / wild birds, please refer to the [WOAH](#) website.

**Table 11. Countries / areas with documented infections with highly pathogenic avian influenza (including infections in humans/birds and relevant environmental samples) in the past 6 months (as of September 14, 2026)**

| Countries / Areas      | Human cases      |                                                                            | Poultry cases / other related samples |                                              | Wild bird cases / other related samples |                                                       |
|------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|                        | Subtype of virus | Date of last report / onset of last reported case (Subtype in this report) | Subtype of virus                      | Date of last report (Subtype in this report) | Subtype of virus                        | Date of last report (Subtype in this report)          |
| Argentina              | -                | -                                                                          | H5                                    | 12/03/2026*<br>17/04/2026 (H5N1)             | H5                                      | 12/05/2026 (H5N1)                                     |
| Australia              | -                | -                                                                          | -                                     | -                                            | H5                                      | 07/08/2026 (H5N1)                                     |
| Austria                | -                | -                                                                          | H5                                    | 18/03/2026 (H5N1)                            | H5                                      | 13/07/2026 (H5N1)                                     |
| Bangladesh             | H5               | 17/05/2026 (H5N1)                                                          | -                                     | -                                            | -                                       | -                                                     |
| Belgium                | -                | -                                                                          | H5                                    | 13/03/2026 (H5N1)                            | H5                                      | 17/04/2026*<br>29/06/2026 (H5N1)                      |
| Bhutan                 | -                | -                                                                          | H5                                    | 15/06/2026 (H5N1)                            | -                                       | -                                                     |
| Bolivia                | -                | -                                                                          | -                                     | -                                            | -                                       | -                                                     |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | -                | -                                                                          | H5                                    | 06/03/2026 (H5N1)                            | -                                       | -                                                     |
| Brazil                 | -                | -                                                                          | -                                     | -                                            | H5                                      | 18/08/2026 (H5N1)                                     |
| Bulgaria               | -                | -                                                                          | H5                                    | 02/09/2026 (H5N1)                            | H5                                      | 30/03/2026 (H5N1)                                     |
| Cambodia               | H5               | 30/06/2026 (H5N1)                                                          | H5                                    | 30/04/2026 (H5N1)                            | H5                                      | 01/04/2026 (H5N1)                                     |
| Canada                 | -                | -                                                                          | H5                                    | 19/08/2026 (H5N1)                            | H5                                      | 13/07/2026*<br>13/07/2026 (H5N5)<br>30/07/2026 (H5N1) |
| Chile                  | -                | -                                                                          | H5                                    | 07/05/2026 (H5N1)                            | H5                                      | 11/09/2026 (H5N1)                                     |
| China                  |                  |                                                                            |                                       |                                              |                                         |                                                       |
| Chongqing Municipality | H5               | 16/04/2026 (H5N6)                                                          | -                                     | -                                            | -                                       | -                                                     |
| Taiwan                 | -                | -                                                                          | H5                                    | 28/08/2026 (H5N1)                            | -                                       | -                                                     |
| Colombia               | -                | -                                                                          | -                                     | -                                            | H5                                      | 19/08/2026 (H5N1)                                     |
| Costa Rica             | -                | -                                                                          | -                                     | -                                            | H5                                      | 24/06/2026*<br>11/08/2026 (H5N1)                      |
| Cote D'Ivoire          | -                | -                                                                          | H5                                    | 15/04/2026 (H5N1)                            | -                                       | -                                                     |
| Czech Republic         | -                | -                                                                          | H5                                    | 24/06/2026 (H5N1)                            | H5                                      | 24/06/2026 (H5N1)                                     |
| Denmark                | -                | -                                                                          | H5                                    | 19/05/2026 (H5N1)                            | H5                                      | 20/03/2026 (H5N5)<br>10/06/2026*<br>03/09/2026 (H5N1) |
| Ecuador                | -                | -                                                                          | -                                     | -                                            | H5                                      | 23/07/2026 (H5N1)                                     |
| Estonia                | -                | -                                                                          | -                                     | -                                            | H5                                      | 25/06/2026 (H5N1)                                     |

| Countries / Areas          | Human cases      |                                                                                  | Poultry cases / other related samples |                                                 | Wild bird cases / other related samples |                                                 |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
|                            | Subtype of virus | Date of last report /<br>onset of last reported case<br>(Subtype in this report) | Subtype of virus                      | Date of last report<br>(Subtype in this report) | Subtype of virus                        | Date of last report<br>(Subtype in this report) |
| Egypt                      | -                | -                                                                                | Endemic (H5)                          | Endemic (H5N1)                                  | -                                       | -                                               |
| Finland                    | -                | -                                                                                | -                                     | -                                               | H5                                      | 05/08/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| France                     | -                | -                                                                                | H5                                    | 08/09/2026 (H5N1)                               | H5                                      | 28/08/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Germany                    | -                | -                                                                                | H5                                    | 07/08/2026 (H5N1)                               | H5                                      | 07/07/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Greece                     | -                | -                                                                                | -                                     | -                                               | H5                                      | 24/04/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Heard and McDonald Islands | -                | -                                                                                | -                                     | -                                               | H5                                      | 29/06/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Honduras                   | -                | -                                                                                | -                                     | -                                               | H5                                      | 09/08/2026*                                     |
| Hungary                    | -                | -                                                                                | H5                                    | 11/03/2026 (H5N1)                               | H5                                      | 15/04/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Iceland                    | -                | -                                                                                | -                                     | -                                               | H5                                      | 06/05/2026 (H5N1)<br>06/05/2026 (H5N5)          |
| India                      | H5               | Early June 2026 (H5N1)                                                           | H5                                    | 05/08/2026 (H5N1)                               | H5                                      | 07/08/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Indonesia                  | -                | -                                                                                | Endemic (H5)                          | Endemic (H5N1)                                  | -                                       | -                                               |
| Ireland                    | -                | -                                                                                | -                                     | -                                               | H5                                      | 04/06/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Israel                     | -                | -                                                                                | -                                     | -                                               | H5                                      | 31/03/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Italy                      | -                | -                                                                                | H5                                    | 12/06/2026 (H5N1)                               | H5                                      | 13/03/2026*<br>12/06/2026 (H5N1)                |
| Japan                      | -                | -                                                                                | H5                                    | 08/05/2026 (H5N1)                               | H5                                      | 27/05/2026*<br>27/05/2026 (H5N5)                |
| Korea                      | -                | -                                                                                | H5                                    | 07/04/2026 (H5N9)<br>16/04/2026 (H5N1)          | H5                                      | 29/04/2026 (H5N1)<br>29/04/2026 (H5N9)          |
| Latvia                     | -                | -                                                                                | -                                     | -                                               | H5                                      | 02/06/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Lithuania                  | -                | -                                                                                | H5                                    | 28/05/2026 (H5N1)                               | H5                                      | 16/06/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Mexico                     | -                | -                                                                                | H7                                    | 20/07/2026 (H7N3)                               | H5                                      | 30/04/2026 (H5N1)                               |
|                            |                  |                                                                                  |                                       |                                                 | H7                                      | 26/08/2026 (H7N3)                               |
| Moldova                    | -                | -                                                                                | -                                     | -                                               | H5                                      | 27/04/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Montenegro                 | -                | -                                                                                | H5                                    | 20/03/2026 (H5N1)                               | -                                       | -                                               |
| Namibia                    | -                | -                                                                                | -                                     | -                                               | H5                                      | 07/07/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Nepal                      | -                | -                                                                                | H5                                    | 10/07/2026 (H5N1)                               | H5                                      | 10/07/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Netherlands                | -                | -                                                                                | H5                                    | 23/05/2026 (H5N1)                               | H5                                      | 03/09/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| New Zealand                | -                | -                                                                                | -                                     | -                                               | H5                                      | 04/09/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Nigeria                    | -                | -                                                                                | H5                                    | 09/07/2026 (H5N1)                               | -                                       | -                                               |
| Norway                     | -                | -                                                                                | H5                                    | 11/03/2026 (H5N1)                               | H5                                      | 07/09/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Peru                       | -                | -                                                                                | H5                                    | 09/09/2026 (H5N1)                               | H5                                      | 10/09/2026 (H5N1)                               |

| Countries / Areas        | Human cases      |                                                                                  | Poultry cases / other related samples |                                                 | Wild bird cases / other related samples |                                                 |
|--------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
|                          | Subtype of virus | Date of last report /<br>onset of last reported case<br>(Subtype in this report) | Subtype of virus                      | Date of last report<br>(Subtype in this report) | Subtype of virus                        | Date of last report<br>(Subtype in this report) |
| Philippines              | -                | -                                                                                | H5                                    | 10/07/2026 (H5N1)                               | -                                       | -                                               |
| Poland                   | -                | -                                                                                | H5                                    | 30/06/2026 (H5N1)                               | H5                                      | 20/08/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Portugal                 | -                | -                                                                                | -                                     | -                                               | H5                                      | 25/08/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Romania                  | -                | -                                                                                | -                                     | -                                               | H5                                      | 15/04/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Russia                   | -                | -                                                                                | -                                     | -                                               | H5                                      | 17/04/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Senegal                  | -                | -                                                                                | H5                                    | 02/06/2026 (H5N1)                               | -                                       | -                                               |
| Slovakia                 | -                | -                                                                                | H5                                    | 02/03/2026 (H5N1)                               | H5                                      | 05/03/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Slovenia                 | -                | -                                                                                | -                                     | -                                               | H5                                      | 27/03/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| South Africa             | -                | -                                                                                | H5                                    | 02/07/2026 (H5N1)                               | H5                                      | 28/08/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Spain                    | -                | -                                                                                | -                                     | -                                               | H5                                      | 29/05/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Sweden                   | -                | -                                                                                | H5                                    | 07/09/2026 (H5N1)                               | H5                                      | 10/08/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Switzerland              | -                | -                                                                                | -                                     | -                                               | H5                                      | 11/03/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| Togo                     | -                | -                                                                                | H5                                    | 19/07/2026 (H5N1)                               | -                                       | -                                               |
| Ukraine                  | -                | -                                                                                | -                                     | -                                               | H5                                      | 21/07/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| United Kingdom           | -                | -                                                                                | H5                                    | 01/05/2026 (H5N1)                               | H5                                      | 25/08/2026 (H5N1)                               |
| United States of America | -                | -                                                                                | H5                                    | 20/08/2026*<br>10/09/2026 (H5N1)                | H5                                      | 07/08/2026*<br>10/09/2026 (H5N1)                |
| Uruguay                  | -                | -                                                                                | -                                     | -                                               | H5                                      | 07/09/2026*                                     |

Sources: WHO, WOAHA, NHC and other official websites

\* without further subtype information