

**Avian influenza affected areas (Table 1) and global statistics of avian influenza A(H5N1) (Table 2) (as of October 28, 2024)**

**Table 1: Countries / areas with documented human infection with avian influenza A(H7N9) or highly pathogenic avian influenza (including infections in humans/birds and relevant environmental samples) in the past 6 months**

Countries / Areas	Human cases		Poultry cases / other related samples		Wild bird cases / other related samples	
	Subtype of virus	Date of last report / onset of last reported case (Subtype in this report)	Subtype of virus	Date of last report (Subtype in this report)	Subtype of virus	Date of last report (Subtype in this report)
Antarctica	-	-	-	-	H5	17/04/2024 (H5N1)
Argentina	-	-	-	-	H5	06/08/2024 (H5N1)
Australia	-	-	H7	01/07/2024 (H7N9) 26/07/2024 (H7N8) 09/10/2024 (H7N3)	H7	09/10/2024 (H7N8)
Austria	-	-	H5	09/10/2024 (H5N1)	H5	25/10/2024 (H5N1)
Belgium	-	-	-	-	H5	23/08/2024 (H5N1) 16/10/2024* 25/10/2024 (H5N5)
Bhutan	-	-	H5	10/09/2024 (H5N1)	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	H5	14/06/2024 (H5N1)
Bulgaria	-	-	H5	14/10/2024 (H5N1)	-	-
Burkina Faso	-	-	H5	04/06/2024 (H5N1)	-	-
Cambodia	H5	11/08/2024 (H5N1)	H5	01/08/2024 (H5N1)	-	-
Canada	-	-	H5	27/10/2024 (H5N1)	H5	20/09/2024* 15/10/2024 (H5N1) 15/10/2024 (H5N5)
Mainland China						
Anhui	H5	17/06/2024 (H5N6)	-	-	-	-
Fujian	H5	08/05/2024 (H5N6)	-	-	-	-
Qinghai	-	-	-	-	H5	21/05/2024 (H5N1)
Tibet	-	-	-	-	H5	05/06/2024*
Zhejiang	-	-	-	-	H5	20/06/2024 (H5N6)
Croatia	-	-	-	-	H5	08/10/2024 (H5N1)
Czech Republic	-	-	H5	17/10/2024 (H5N1)	H5	20/10/2024 (H5N1)
Denmark	-	-	H5	11/09/2024 (H5N1)	H5	26/09/2024 (H5N1)
Ecuador	-	-	H5	09/04/2024 (H5N1)	-	-
Egypt	-	-	Endemic (H5)	Endemic (H5N1)	-	-
Faroe Islands	-	-	-	-	H5	08/10/2024 (H5N5)

Countries / Areas	Human cases		Poultry cases / other related samples		Wild bird cases / other related samples	
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Finland	-	-	-	-	H5	04/06/2024 (H5N1)
France	-	-	H5	28/10/2024*	H5	21/10/2024 (H5N1)
Gabon	-	-	H5	21/06/2024 (H5N1)	-	-
Germany	-	-	H5	27/09/2024 (H5N1)	H5	15/10/2024 (H5N5)
			H7	03/07/2024 (H7N5)		24/10/2024 (H5N1)
Hungary	-	-	H5	28/10/2024 (H5N1)	H5	24/10/2024 (H5N1)
Iceland	-	-	-	-	H5	24/10/2024 (H5N5)
India	-	-	H5	13/09/2024 (H5N1)	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	Endemic (H5)	Endemic (H5N1)	-	-
Iraq	-	-	-	-	H5	29/05/2024 (H5N1)
Israel	-	-	H5	22/10/2024 (H5N1)	H5	19/10/2024 (H5N1)
Italy	-	-	H5	16/10/2024 (H5N1)	H5	23/10/2024 (H5N1)
Japan	-	-	H5	25/10/2024 (H5N1)	H5	11/06/2024 (H5N5) 04/10/2024* 25/10/2024 (H5N1)
Korea	-	-	H5	10/06/2024 (H5N1)	-	-
Latvia	-	-	-	-	H5	08/04/2024 (H5N1)
Mexico	-	-	H5	11/04/2024 (H5N1)	H5	28/08/2024 (H5N1)
			H7	21/08/2024 (H7N3)		
Moldova	-	-	-	-	H5	24/10/2024 (H5N1)
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	H5	03/04/2024 (H5N1)
Nigeria	-	-	H5	11/09/2024 (H5N1)	-	-
North Macedonia	-	-	-	-	H5	22/10/2024 (H5N1)
Norway	-	-	-	-	H5	08/04/2024* 18/06/2024 (H5N1)
Peru	-	-	H5	08/07/2024*	H5	09/10/2024*
Philippines	-	-	H5	04/04/2024 (H5N1)	-	-
Poland	-	-	H5	28/10/2024 (H5N1)	H5	25/09/2024 (H5N1)
Portugal	-	-	-	-	H5	22/10/2024 (H5N1)
Romania	-	-	H5	09/05/2024 (H5N1)	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	H5	21/10/2024 (H5N1)
Slovakia	-	-	H5	22/10/2024 (H5N1)	H5	21/10/2024 (H5N1)
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	H5	22/10/2024 (H5N1)

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South Africa	-	-	H5	17/09/2024*	H5	28/05/2024*
			H7	08/10/2024 (H7N6)		
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	-	-	-	-	H5	18/04/2024 (H5N1)
Spain	-	-	-	-	H5	22/10/2024 (H5N1)
Sweden	-	-	H5	08/04/2024 (H5N1)	-	-
Taiwan	-	-	H5	18/09/2024 (H5N1)	H5	09/04/2024 (H5N1)
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	H5	15/04/2024 (H5N1)
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	H5	24/09/2024*
						25/09/2024 (H5N1)
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	H5	25/10/2024 (H5N1)
						25/10/2024 (H5N5)
United States of America	H5	18/10/2024 (H5N1) 28/10/2024*	H5	25/10/2024 (H5N1)	H5	25/10/2024 (H5N1)

Sources: WHO, WOA, NHC and other official websites

\* without further subtype information

**Table 2: Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1)**

Countries	2003-2009 cases (deaths)	2010-2014 cases (deaths)	2015-2019 cases (deaths)	2020 cases (deaths)	2021 cases (deaths)	2022 cases (deaths)	2023 cases (deaths)	2024 cases (deaths)	Total cases	Total deaths
Australia	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	1	0
Azerbaijan	8 (5)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	8	5
Bangladesh	1 (0)	6 (1)	1 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	8	1
Cambodia	9 (7)	47 (30)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	6 (4)	10 (2)	72	43
Canada	0 (0)	1 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1	1
Chile	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)	1	0
Mainland China	38 (25)	9 (5)	6 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (1)	1 (0)	1 (0)	56	32
Djibouti	1 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1	0
Ecuador	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1	0
Egypt	90 (27)	120 (50)	149 (43)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	359	120
India	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1	1
Indonesia	162 (134)	35 (31)	3 (3)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	200	168
Iraq	3 (2)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	3	2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2 (2)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	3	2
Myanmar	1 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1	0
Nepal	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1	1
Nigeria	1 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1	1
Pakistan	3 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	3	1
Spain	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2	0

<b>Countries</b>	<b>2003-2009 cases (deaths)</b>	<b>2010-2014 cases (deaths)</b>	<b>2015-2019 cases (deaths)</b>	<b>2020 cases (deaths)</b>	<b>2021 cases (deaths)</b>	<b>2022 cases (deaths)</b>	<b>2023 cases (deaths)</b>	<b>2024 cases (deaths)</b>	<b>Total cases</b>	<b>Total deaths</b>
Thailand	25 (17)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	25	17
Turkey	12 (4)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	12	4
United Kingdom	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)	4 (0)	0 (0)	5	0
United States of America	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)	15 (0)	16	0
Vietnam	112 (57)	15 (7)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)	1 (1)	129	65
<b>Total</b>	468 (282)	233 (125)	160 (48)	1 (0)	2 (1)	6 (1)	12 (4)	28 (3)	910	464

Note: Counted by dates of onset of illness

The United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention reported the latest three human cases of avian influenza A(H5N1) in the United States of America on October 18, 2024. (For further information on avian influenza, please refer to the Avian Influenza Report published by the Centre for Health Protection of the Department of Health.)