

Report on Invasive Pneumococcal Disease

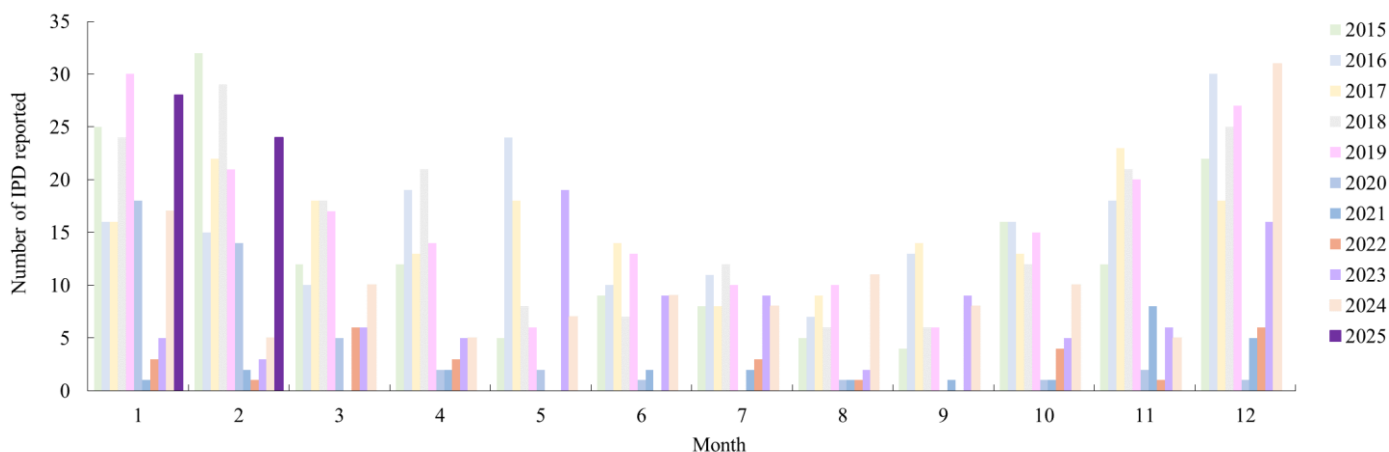
Invasive pneumococcal disease (IPD) has become a notifiable disease since 9 January 2015. Isolation of *Streptococcus pneumoniae* from a normally sterile site or detection of *Streptococcus pneumoniae* DNA from a normally sterile site of a clinically compatible case are considered as laboratory confirmation criteria for IPD.

Report on IPD is a monthly report produced by the Communicable Disease Branch of the Centre for Health Protection (CHP), the Department of Health (DH). It summarizes the surveillance findings of IPD cases reported to the CHP.

Reporting period: 1 - 28 February 2025 (information as of 17 March 2025)

Number of IPD reported during the reporting period: 24

Graph 1. Number of IPD reported from January 2015 to February 2025 by month



Graph 2. Number of IPD reported from January 2015 to February 2025 by age group

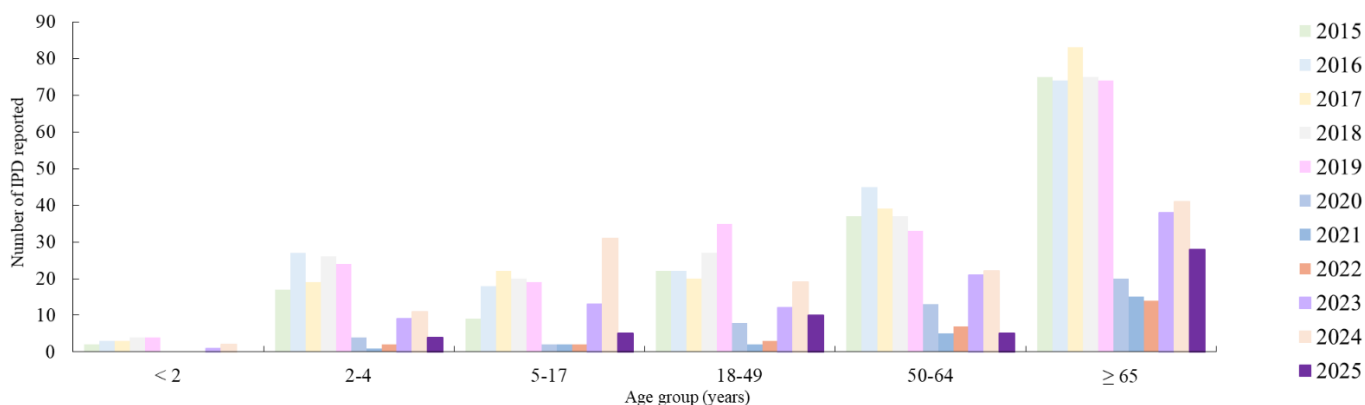


Table 1. Number of IPD cases by age group and type of specimen in this reporting period

Specimen	Age group						Total
	< 2 years	2 to 4 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 49 years	50 to 64 years	≥65 years	
Blood	0	0	1	5	2	12	20
Pleural fluid	0	0	2	0	0	1	3
Left eye swab	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	0	0	3	5	2	14	24

Table 2. Number of IPD cases by age group and serotype of *Streptococcus pneumoniae* in this reporting period

Serotype	Age Group						Total
	< 2 years	2 to 4 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 49 years	50 to 64 years	≥ 65 years	
3	0	0	1	3	1	5	10
8	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
9V	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
13	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
14	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
15A	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
17F	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
23A	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
23F	0	0	1	0	0	1	2
31	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Unknown	0	0	1	0	0	1	2
Total	0	0	3	5	2	14	24

Table 3. Serotypes of *Streptococcus pneumoniae* of reported IPD cases by year (including paediatric cases aged < 18 years shown in brackets)

Serotype		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 (up to 28/2)
Covered by PCV 13 / 15	1	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
	3	72 (23)	89 (29)	88 (31)	100 (32)	87 (32)	21 (4)	5 (0)	9 (0)	41 (10)	45 (18)	22 (4)
	4	1 (0)	7 (0)	2 (0)	3 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)	2 (0)	2 (0)	1 (0)	1 (0)
	5	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	1 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
	6A	3 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	2 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
	6B	4 (1)	1 (0)	7 (2)	1 (0)	2 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	3 (1)	3 (2)	0 (0)
	7F	2 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
	9V	2 (0)	2 (0)	3 (0)	0 (0)	3 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)	1 (1)	1 (0)	1 (0)
	14	13 (0)	11 (0)	11 (2)	9 (1)	9 (0)	1 (0)	4 (0)	1 (0)	3 (0)	7 (2)	1 (0)
	18C	0 (0)	1 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)
	19A	8 (1)	13 (5)	16 (4)	11 (4)	11 (5)	4 (1)	1 (0)	4 (2)	8 (2)	8 (3)	2 (1)
	19F	6 (0)	3 (0)	4 (0)	5 (2)	6 (0)	2 (0)	1 (0)	4 (0)	1 (0)	5 (1)	0 (0)
	23F	6 (0)	4 (1)	2 (0)	4 (1)	6 (0)	2 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	3 (0)	2 (0)	5 (1)
Covered by PCV 15 only	22F	4 (0)	2 (0)	2 (0)	0 (0)	6 (2)	1 (0)	2 (0)	0 (0)	1 (1)	1 (0)	0 (0)
	33F	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
Serotypes covered by 23vPPV but not by PCV15		18 (1)	18 (3)	12 (2)	19 (2)	17 (0)	2 (0)	1 (1)	2 (0)	3 (0)	12 (4)	7 (0)
Non vaccine- covered serotypes		22 (2)	32 (8)	32 (2)	28 (5)	35 (5)	9 (1)	10 (2)	4 (1)	19 (7)	32 (11)	11 (2)
Unknown		1 (0)	5 (1)	5 (1)	7 (2)	6 (3)	4 (0)	0 (0)	1 (1)	5 (1)	8 (3)	2 (1)
Total		162 (28)	189 (48)	186 (44)	189 (50)	189 (47)	47 (6)	25 (3)	28 (4)	94 (23)	126 (44)	52 (9)

PCV: pneumococcal conjugate vaccine

23vPPV: 23-valent pneumococcal polysaccharide vaccine

Remarks:

✧ Figures are provisional and subject to adjustment.

✧ Table of pneumococcal capsular polysaccharides contained in pneumococcal vaccines for reference:

Serotypes	1	2	3	4	5	6A	6B	7F	8	9N	9V	10A	11A	12F	14	15B	17F	18C	19A	19F	20	22F	23F	33F
13-valent PCV	●		●	●	●	●	●	●			●				●			●	●	●			●	
15-valent PCV	●		●	●	●	●	●	●			●				●			●	●	●		●	●	●
23vPPV	●	●	●	●	●		●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●

