# **Latest situation of COVID-19 (as of 25 January 2023)**

The Centre for Health Protection (CHP) of the Department of Health (DH) today (25 January) announced the latest epidemic situation of COVID-19. As of 0.00am, 25 January 2023, the CHP was investigating 2265 additional locally acquired cases tested positive for the SARS-CoV-2 virus, including 481 cases tested positive by nucleic acid tests and 1784 cases tested positive by rapid antigen tests (RATs) in the past 24 hours. Separately, 30 additional imported cases were reported, including 4 cases tested positive by nucleic acid tests and 26 cases tested positive by RATs. So far, Hong Kong has recorded a total of 1213871 and 1650736 cases tested positive by nucleic acid tests and RATs respectively for the SARS-CoV-2 virus.

Since the 5th wave (31 December 2021), 1201240 cases and 1650736 cases were tested positive by nucleic acid tests and rapid antigen tests respectively.

In the recent 7-day period from 19 to 25 January 2023, an average of 645.7 cases by nucleic acid tests were reported per day, as compared with 1201.6 cases per day reported in the previous 7-day period from 12 to 18 January 2023 (Figure 1(i)).

Daily number and 7-day moving average of reported cases (as of 25 January 2023)

Daily number of cases

— Daily number of cases

— 7-day moving average of cases

— 7-day moving average of cases

Daily number of cases

— 7-day moving average of cases

— 7-day moving average of cases

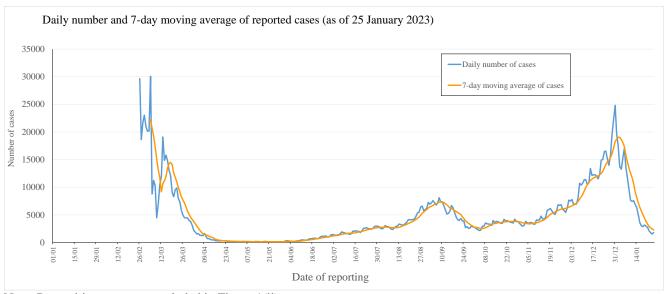
Daily number of cases

— 7-day moving average of cases

Figure 1(i): Daily number and 7-day moving average of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by nucleic acid tests since 2022

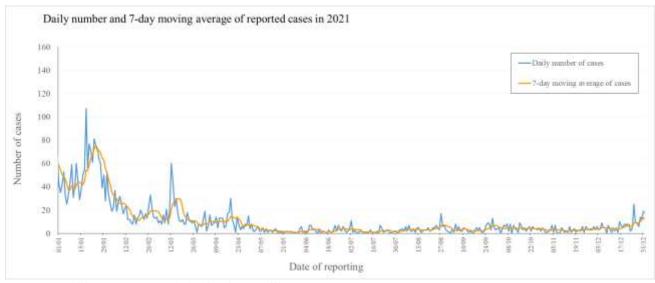
Note: Re-positive cases are excluded in Figure 1(i).

Figure 1(ii): Daily number and 7-day moving average of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by rapid antigen tests



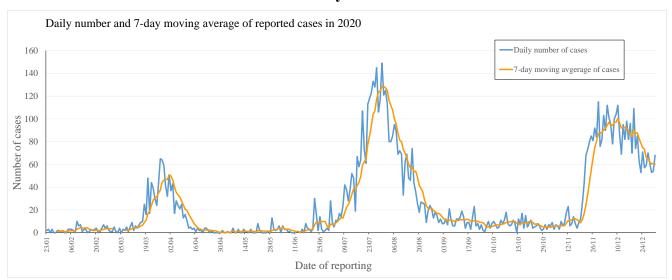
Note: Re-positive cases are excluded in Figure 1(ii).

Figure 1(iii): Daily number and 7-day moving average of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by nucleic acid tests in 2021



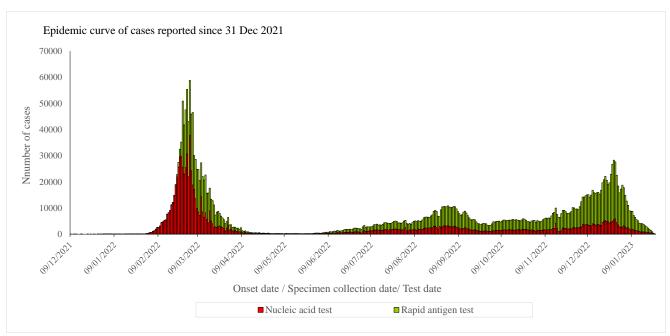
Note: Re-positive cases are excluded in Figure 1(iii).

Figure 1(iv): Daily number and 7-day moving average of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by nucleic acid tests in 2020



Note: Re-positive cases are excluded in Figure 1(iv).

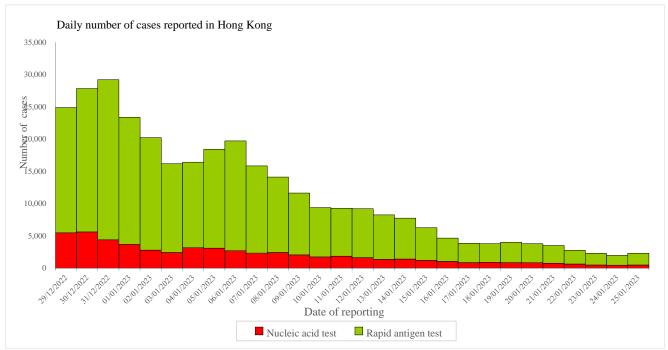
Figure 2: Epidemic curve of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus in Hong Kong since 31 December 2021



# Note:

- 1. Specimen collection dates are used for cases without information of onset dates.
- 2. Cases still under investigation are excluded in Figure 2.
- 3. Starting from 29 August 2022, the CHP only verifies cases reported via the "Declaration System for individuals tested positive for COVID-19 using Rapid Antigen Test" by sampling with nucleic acid test.

Figure 3: Daily number of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus reported in the past 4 weeks



Note:

Starting from 29 August 2022, the CHP only verifies cases reported via the "Declaration System for individuals tested positive for COVID-19 using Rapid Antigen Test" by sampling with nucleic acid test.

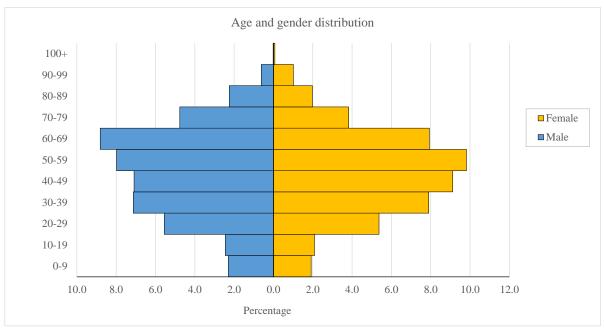
Table 1 shows the classification of cases reported since the 5<sup>th</sup> wave (since 31 December 2021).

Table 1: Number of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by nucleic acid tests and rapid antigen tests by classification

Reporting period	Imported case	Locally acquired case	Period total	
Since the 5th wave	80981 (2.84%)	2770995 (97.16%)	2851976 (100.00%)	
In the past 4 weeks				
29/12/2022 - 4/1/2023	4094 (2.59%)	154038 (97.41%)	158132 (100.00%)	
5/1/2023 - 11/1/2023	2111 (2.15%)	96295 (97.85%)	98406 (100.00%)	
12/1/2023 - 18/1/2023	1208 (2.76%)	42559 (97.24%)	43767 (100.00%)	
19/1/2023 - 25/1/2023	471 (2.29%)	20130 (97.71%) 20601 (100.00		

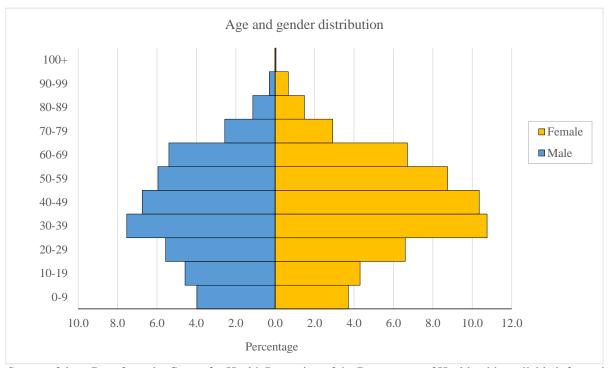
Figure 4 shows the age and gender distribution of the cases (since the 5<sup>th</sup> wave).

Figure 4(i): Age and gender distribution of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by nucleic acid tests in Hong Kong



Note: Re-positive cases and cases pending investigation are excluded in Figure 4(i).

Figure 4(ii): Age and gender distribution of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by rapid antigen tests in Hong Kong



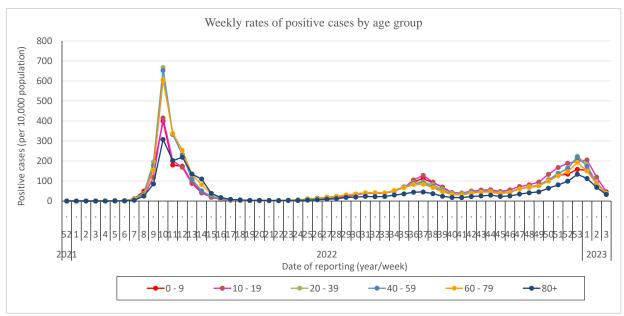
Source of data: Data from the Centre for Health Protection of the Department of Health with available information on age and gender.

Proportion of Omicron mutant strain sub-lineages BA.4/BA.5 among the specimens received by the Public Health Laboratory Services Branch (PHLSB) for verification testing of local cases: 36.33%\*

\*Based on sampling by PHLSB for further characterisation, among specimens related to BA.4/BA.5 received from 16 to 22 January 2023, 87.1% were BA.5. (to be updated weekly)

In addition, as of 0.00am, 25 January, PHLSB had identified 227 cases of sub-lineage XBB (including 1 case of XBB.1.5), 6 of XBD, 8 of BA.2.75.2, 7 of BA.4.6, 14 of BF.7 and 40 of BQ.1.1 among imported cases in Hong Kong, while 196 cases of sub-lineage XBB (including 8 cases of XBB.1.5), 18 of XBD, 1 of BA.2.75.2, 43 of BF.7 and 215 of BQ.1.1 have also been detected among local cases.

Figure 5: Weekly rates of positive cases tested by nucleic acid tests and rapid antigen tests (by age group) since the 5<sup>th</sup> wave



#### Note:

- 1. Both imported and re-positive cases are excluded in Figure 5.
- 2. Data in Figure 5 may be subject to changes when there is new information available.
- 3. Figure 5 (with data as of the preceding week) will be updated every Tuesday.

Table 2: Incidences of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by nucleic acid tests and rapid antigen tests by residential districts since 2022

Region	Cumulative Incidence	District	Cumulative Incidence	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Hong	2733.9	Central and Western	2340.9	139.2	198.8	473.4	197.3
		Wan Chai	2131.2	146.2	166.3	405.1	196.3
Kong	2133.9	Eastern	3009.2	191.4	240.8	586.5	270.1
		Southern	2916.0	187.5	239.5	527.3	246.0
	3237.2	Kowloon City	2891.6	166.5	217.5	571.5	246.9
		Kwun Tong	3550.9	180.7	221.4	617.4	253.2
Kowloon		Sham Shui Po	3127.9	140.9	192.5	529.9	230.2
		Wong Tai Sin	3478.3	162.9	227.0	582.9	246.9
		Yau Tsim Mong	2844.3	148.8	187.1	496.9	199.4
		Islands	2697.8	156.8	234.1	522.3	222.6
New		North	3522.7	197.8	291.6	752.0	331.3
Territories 3283.6 East	Sai Kung	3212.1	194.6	255.6	666.5	303.5	
		Sha Tin	3404.6	184.6	241.9	671.9	297.4
		Tai Po	3238.5	185.3	291.1	613.5	273.9
New Territories West	3353.8	Kwai Tsing	3364.9	149.6	209.0	555.2	261.0
		Tsuen Wan	3169.1	183.0	244.6	611.5	284.5
		Tuen Mun	3545.0	170.0	266.9	685.5	311.3
		Yuen Long	3289.8	174.6	241.8	688.4	307.6

## Note:

- 1. Cases with multiple/pending/unknown residential address are excluded in Table 2.
- 2. Data in Table 2 are shown as number of cases per 10,000 population.
- 3. Table 2 (with data as of the preceding week) will be updated every Tuesday.

Table 3 : Number of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus reported among schools in the past 4 weeks

Reporting Period	No. of schools with	No. tested positive reported by schools		
Keporting reriou	case(s) reported	Student	Staff	
25/12/2022-31/12/2022	154	259	210	
01/01/2023-07/01/2023	1326	4530	1204	
08/01/2023-14/01/2023	1382	5910	950	
15/01/2023-21/01/2023	951	2325	372	

## Note:

- 1. Number of schools is deduplicated based on the reporting week.
- 2. Table 3 (with data as of the preceding week) will be updated every Tuesday.

Table 4: Number of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus reported among residential care homes (RCHs) in the past 4 weeks

Donosting Doried	No. of RCHs with	No. tested positive reported by RCHs		
Reporting Period	case(s) reported	Resident	Staff	
25/12/2022-31/12/2022	623	4456	1870	
01/01/2023-07/01/2023	547	3234	1227	
08/01/2023-14/01/2023	270	1485	408	
15/01/2023-21/01/2023	248	1039	310	

# Note:

- 1. Number of RCHs is deduplicated based on the reporting week.
- 2. Table 4 (with data as of the preceding week) will be updated every Tuesday.

Since 31 December 2019, the CHP of the DH has recorded a total of 13230 fatal cases.

Since the 5<sup>th</sup> wave, a total of 13017 fatal cases have been recorded.

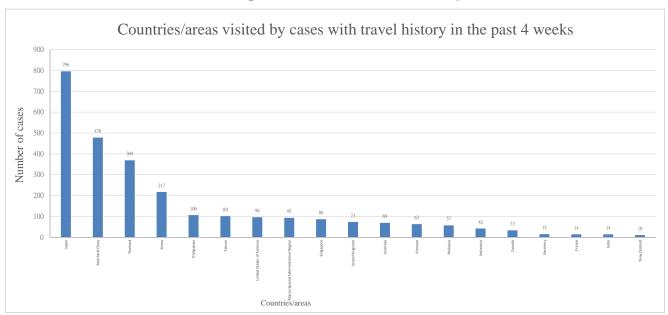
Table 5: Case fatality rate (CFR) by age group and vaccination status (since the 5<sup>th</sup> wave)

Age Group	CFR of locally acquired cases	CFR of locally acquired cases with history of at least 2 doses of COVID-19 vaccine	CFR of locally acquired cases with history of 1 dose of COVID-19 vaccine or unvaccinated
0-9	0.01%	0.00%	0.01%
10-19	0.00%	0.00%	0.01%
20-29	0.01%	0.00%	0.02%
30-39	0.01%	0.00%	0.03%
40-49	0.02%	0.01%	0.11%
50-59	0.09%	0.04%	0.44%
60-69	0.29%	0.12%	1.16%
70-79	1.12%	0.47%	3.20%
80+	6.97%	3.14%	12.36%
Overall	0.47%	0.17%	1.73%

Source of data: Data from the Centre for Health Protection of the Department of Health with available information on age and vaccination status. Note: Table 5 (with data as of the preceding week) will be updated every Tuesday.

Figure 6 shows the countries/areas visited by the cases tested positive by nucleic acid tests reported in the past 4 weeks with travel history outside Hong Kong during the incubation period.

Figure 6: Countries/areas visited by cases tested positive by nucleic acid tests reported in the past 4 weeks with travel history



## Note:

- 1. Some cases had visited more than one country/area.
- 2. Re-positive cases are excluded in Figure 6.
- 3. Only countries/ areas visited by 10 or more cases are included in Figure 6.

Centre for Health Protection of the Department of Health Last updated on 25 January 2023